

**THE HOPE**

QUALITY EDUCATION WITH QUALITY MATERIAL

**GUESS PAPERS**

**1<sup>ST</sup> ANNUAL EXAMINATION 2024**

**ENGLISH**

**FOR CLASS 10**

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**According to New Paper Pattern  
For All Punjab Boards**

# THE MOST REPEATED MCQs

## CHOOSE THE CORRECT FORM OF VERB

1. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ in the west.  
(a) set                    (b) sets✓                    (c) setting                    (d) will set
2. If he offers me a job, I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
(a) accept                    (b) will accept✓  
(c) would accept                    (d) would have accepted
3. How long have you been \_\_\_\_\_ here?  
(a) wait                    (b) waited                    (c) waits                    (d) waiting✓
4. They always \_\_\_\_\_ back home late.  
(a) came                    (b) comes                    (c) have come                    (d) come✓
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ tea every morning.  
(a) drink✓                    (b) drank                    (c) is drinking                    (d) have drunk
6. I have already \_\_\_\_\_ three cups of coffee.  
(a) take                    (b) took                    (c) taken✓                    (d) had taken
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ in this office for seven years.  
(a) has been working✓                    (b) work  
(c) has worked                    (d) working
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ twenty minutes ago.  
(a) has been left                    (b) left✓  
(c) leave                    (d) leaving
9. Good students always \_\_\_\_\_ hard.  
(a) worked                    (b) work✓  
(c) have worked                    (d) is working
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ since morning.  
(a) has been sleeping✓                    (b) sleep  
(c) slept                    (d) has slept
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ her in the plane.  
(a) meets                    (b) has met                    (c) met✓                    (d) meeting
12. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ for milk now.  
(a) crying                    (b) cry                    (c) is crying✓                    (d) are crying
13. It \_\_\_\_\_ since last night.  
(a) had been raining✓                    (b) rain  
(c) rained                    (d) was raining
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ their work by tomorrow.  
(a) completes                    (b) will have completed✓  
(c) has completed                    (d) complete
15. They \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep at ten.  
(a) shall go                    (b) go✓                    (c) goes                    (d) going
16. It \_\_\_\_\_ in winter.  
(a) rained                    (b) is raining                    (c) rains✓                    (d) has rained
17. She \_\_\_\_\_ her cat very much.  
(a) loves✓                    (b) loved                    (c) is loving                    (d) will love
18. She \_\_\_\_\_ to school an hour ago.  
(a) goes                    (b) went✓                    (c) gone                    (d) has gone
19. The book \_\_\_\_\_ on the table for weeks.  
(a) lie                    (b) lay  
(c) has been lying✓                    (d) will lie
20. She \_\_\_\_\_ English quite well.  
(a) speak                    (b) were speaking  
(c) speaks✓                    (d) will spoke

21. It \_\_\_\_\_ at present.  
(a) is raining✓ (b) was raining (c) rain (d) rained
22. The \_\_\_\_\_ for London tomorrow.  
(a) will leave✓ (b) leaves (c) left (d) has left
23. I \_\_\_\_\_ him next Monday.  
(a) will see (b) is seeing (c) shall see✓ (d) see
24. Why do you \_\_\_\_\_ a noise?  
(a) making (b) make✓ (c) makes (d) made
25. He \_\_\_\_\_ a story the last day.  
(a) tells (b) told✓ (c) telling (d) tell
26. My father has \_\_\_\_\_ for Karachi.  
(a) leave (b) leaving (c) left✓ (d) leaves
27. He \_\_\_\_\_ this book one month ago.  
(a) writes (b) writing (c) write (d) wrote✓
28. She \_\_\_\_\_ before the party began.  
(a) reaches (b) reached  
(c) reach (d) had reached✓
29. Hadia always \_\_\_\_\_ the truth.  
(a) have spoke (b) speaking  
(c) speak (d) speaks✓
30. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ for milk last night.  
(a) cries (b) crying (c) cried✓ (d) had cried
31. The bus \_\_\_\_\_ before we stepped out.  
(a) stop (b) stops  
(c) had stopped✓ (d) have stopped
32. I \_\_\_\_\_ this motor bike only a month ago.  
(a) bought✓ (b) buys (c) has bought (d) will buy
33. It \_\_\_\_\_ to rain an hour ago.  
(a) begin (b) begun (c) began✓ (d) will begin
34. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ this book?  
(a) red (b) reading (c) reads (d) read✓
35. She did not say anything before he \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) leave (b) leaves (c) left (d) had left✓
36. She \_\_\_\_\_ her work before the guests arrive.  
(a) finish (b) finishes  
(c) will have finished✓ (d) finished
37. I was going to airport when I \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
(a) see (b) seen (c) saw✓ (d) had seen
38. The Quaid-e-Azam \_\_\_\_\_ very hard.  
(a) work (b) works (c) will work (d) worked✓
39. The earth \_\_\_\_\_ around the sun.  
(a) revolve (b) revolves✓ (c) revolved (d) revolving
40. She \_\_\_\_\_ French at present.  
(a) learn (b) learns (c) learned (d) is learning✓
41. After you \_\_\_\_\_ I went to sleep.  
(a) had left✓ (b) left (c) leave (d) have left
42. I \_\_\_\_\_ this exercise in an hour's time.  
(a) was finished (b) shall finish✓  
(c) finishing (d) am finished
43. She has \_\_\_\_\_ him back.  
(a) sent✓ (b) send (c) sends (d) sending
44. The girls are \_\_\_\_\_ net ball.  
(a) play (b) plays (c) playing✓ (d) played
45. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day.  
(a) went (b) go✓ (c) goes (d) gone

46. He \_\_\_\_\_ to school an hour ago.  
(a) go (b) had gone (c) gone (d) went✓
47. I \_\_\_\_\_ the house before it started raining.  
(a) left (b) had left✓ (c) was leaving (d) leaving
48. We did not \_\_\_\_\_ a sound.  
(a) hear✓ (b) hears (c) heard (d) hearing
49. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you been working in the garden.  
(a) will (b) has (c) had (d) have✓
50. Had Asghar \_\_\_\_\_ a century before 4 o'clock?  
(a) make (b) makes (c) made✓ (d) making
51. He will \_\_\_\_\_ the enemy.  
(a) defeats (b) defeat✓ (c) defeating (d) defeated
52. The players will be \_\_\_\_\_ in the field.  
(a) play (b) plays (c) playing✓ (d) played
53. The fisherman will have been \_\_\_\_\_ fish for three days.  
(a) catch (b) catching✓ (c) catches (d) caught
54. Shahida \_\_\_\_\_ a sad song today.  
(a) will sing (b) had sung  
(c) will have sung (d) is singing✓
55. They will \_\_\_\_\_ Pakistan before the end of the year.  
(a) has left (b) have left✓ (c) left (d) leaving
56. He \_\_\_\_\_ in the sun for an hour.  
(a) was standing (b) is standing  
(c) stood (d) has been standing✓
57. I \_\_\_\_\_ a book when the door bell rang.  
(a) am reading (b) shall read  
(c) was reading✓ (d) read
58. She \_\_\_\_\_ her homework before the guests arrive.  
(a) will have finished✓ (b) finished  
(c) finishes (d) had finished
59. Are they \_\_\_\_\_ idle?  
(a) sat (b) sit (c) sitting✓ (d) sits
60. The farmer was ploughing the field when it \_\_\_\_\_ raining.  
(a) started✓ (b) is starting (c) has started (d) will start
61. She \_\_\_\_\_ anything before he left.  
(a) not said (b) had not said✓  
(c) will not say (d) was not saying
62. She \_\_\_\_\_ the piano since 2 O'clock.  
(a) played (b) has been playing✓  
(c) will play (d) plays
63. I asked her what places she \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.  
(a) visit (b) visits (c) had visited✓ (d) will visit
64. The \_\_\_\_\_ tea every morning.  
(a) takes (b) take✓ (c) taking (d) took
65. These mangoes \_\_\_\_\_ the market by April.  
(a) had reached (b) reached  
(c) reaches (d) will have reached✓
66. They took their breakfast after they \_\_\_\_\_ their hands.  
(a) washed (b) had washed✓  
(c) will wash (d) washes
67. They \_\_\_\_\_ hard all day.  
(a) working (b) work✓  
(c) had work (d) will worked
68. Aslam \_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.  
(a) swim (b) has been swimming✓

- (c) was swimming (d) swam
69. They \_\_\_\_\_ cards for six hours.  
 (a) were playing (b) are playing  
 (c) had been playing✓ (d) has been playing
70. You \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
 (a) will not understand✓ (b) will not be understand  
 (c) does not understand (d) be understand
71. They already \_\_\_\_\_ their home task.  
 (a) do (b) did (c) have done✓ (d) are doing
72. They \_\_\_\_\_ their work regularly.  
 (a) not do (b) does not do (c) not did (d) do not do✓
73. How long ago you \_\_\_\_\_ here?  
 (a) come (b) came✓ (c) coming (d) are coming
74. He \_\_\_\_\_ to my letter.  
 (a) is not replying✓ (b) not replied  
 (c) do not reply (d) does not replied
75. We had not \_\_\_\_\_ him before.  
 (a) see (b) seen✓ (c) saw (d) seeing
76. Why were they \_\_\_\_\_ on foot?  
 (a) walking✓ (b) walk (c) walks (d) walked
77. Last summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ many places.  
 (a) visited✓ (b) visit (c) visits (d) will visit
78. People were \_\_\_\_\_ kites.  
 (a) fly (b) flew (c) flies (d) flying✓
79. They \_\_\_\_\_ rice every day.  
 (a) eaten (b) eat✓ (c) will ate (d) eats
80. The bus moved while I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
 (a) am boarding (b) boarded  
 (c) was boarding✓ (d) board
81. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ to me for ten years.  
 (a) was not writing (b) has not been writing✓  
 (c) not write (d) do not write
82. The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ by the time we gather.  
 (a) ended (b) had ended  
 (c) will ended (d) will have ended✓
83. I \_\_\_\_\_ tea when the door bell rang.  
 (a) made (b) making  
 (c) was making✓ (d) make
84. Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the library. I've been planning to study all day.  
 (a) am (b) was (c) will✓ (d) have
85. They would have been late if they \_\_\_\_\_ a taxi.  
 (a) take (b) had taken  
 (c) had not taken✓ (d) took
86. He \_\_\_\_\_ a bike when he met an accident.  
 (a) rides (b) is riding (c) was riding✓ (d) rode
87. I \_\_\_\_\_ put up some pictures.  
 (a) am going to✓ (b) going to  
 (c) shall be (d) am
88. I was sitting in the café when you \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
 (a) call (b) called✓ (c) will call (d) calling
89. They \_\_\_\_\_ their meals before the guests arrived.  
 (a) taken (b) had taken✓ (c) has taken (d) takes
90. She \_\_\_\_\_ any noise.  
 (a) was not hearing (b) did not hear✓  
 (c) is not heard (d) has been hearing

91. This watch \_\_\_\_\_ very much.
- (a) will not costing (b) will not cost✓  
 (c) had not cost (d) has not been hearing

### CHOOSE THE WORD WITH CORRECT SPELLINGS

Sr#	A	B	C	D
1	Producation	Production✓	Prodoction	Pruduction
2	Exchange✓	Exchenge	Excheng	Ekschange
3	Might✓	Mieght	Meight	Maight
4	Prasoner	Prisoner✓	Presoner	Prisonor
5	Separate✓	Saparar	Seiparate	Separate
6	Adress	Addres	Address✓	Addruss
7	Cirtain	Cartain	Certain✓	Certein
8	Excellent✓	Excellant	Excelent	Excillent
9	Noies	Naise	Noise✓	Noice
10	Perfection✓	Parfection	Perfaction	Pirfection
11	Loath✓	Lothe	Laothe	Loathe
12	Danamic	Dynamic✓	Dynemic	Dynamec
13	Aeble	Eble	Able✓	Ablea
14	Peple	Paple	Pople	People✓
15	Decline✓	Declane	Dicline	Declene
16	Diner	Dinner✓	Denner	Denir
17	Acadimy	Academy✓	Acidamy	Accademy
18	Available✓	Avialable	Avaleable	Aviolable
19	Energy✓	Inergy	Enargy	Enirgy
20	Enimy	Enemy	Enemy✓	Enumy
21	Custom✓	Custum	Custam	Custoom
22	Sermun	Serman	Sermon✓	Sermaan
23	Relevant	Relevunt	Relevant✓	Revleantt
24	Minar	Minur	Miner	Minor✓
25	Contest✓	Contast	Conteast	Cantest
26	Proirity	Priority✓	Poroity	Preority
27	Exsel	Excele	Excel✓	Exsele
28	Motevation	Motivotion	Motevotion	Motivation✓
29	Succes	Seccess	Success✓	Scsass
30	Comming	Comeing	Caming	Coming✓
31	Privilege✓	Previlege	Privelege	Preilage
32	Laboratory	Laboratory✓	Laboretory	Leboretory
33	Defy✓	Defi	Dafy	Dufy
34	Envelope✓	Envilop	Envalop	Envulop
35	Acheve	Achieve✓	Achive	Acheive
36	Modern✓	Modrin	Madren	Modron
37	Attempt✓	Attemmpt	Atempt	Attmipt
38	Revilation	Revelation✓	Rivelation	Ravelation
39	Language✓	Languge	Lenguage	Language
40	Interst	Intirest	Interest✓	Inturst
41	Revenge	Revinge	Revenge✓	Revonge

42	Carrir	Carier	Carrer	Career✓
43	Surty	Surty	Shurty	Surety✓
44	Fossil✓	Fosil	Fossel	Fosseil
45	Luxery	Luxury✓	Luxary	Luxry
46	Academic	Acadmic	Academic✓	Acedmic
47	Demise✓	Demize	Demyse	Dimise
48	Asociation	Association✓	Asoslotion	Ascoclotion
49	Entertainment✓	Intertainment	Antertanment	Entertianment
50	Intersede	Intercede✓	Entercede	Interside
51	Education✓	Aiducation	Eiducation	Aeducation
52	Actualy	Actuely	Actuely	Actually✓
53	Property✓	Proparty	Praperty	Propirty
54	Infection✓	Enfection	Anfection	Infaction
55	Eptitude	Aptitude✓	Aptetude	Aptitud
56	Transcends✓	Trancends	Transends	Transendz
57	Techiqe	Techniq	Technique✓	Techneque
58	Leisur	Leisure✓	Leasure	Liesure
59	Mentel	Mantal	Mintal	Mental✓
60	Column	Column✓	Calumn	Calumn
61	Elastic✓	Elastac	Alastic	Elestic
62	Diceded	Decided✓	Desided	Disided
63	Adhasive	Adhesive✓	Adhsive	Adhasiv
64	Fascinating✓	Facinating	Fasinating	Fascenating
65	Magazines✓	Magzines	Magezines	Magazenes
66	Sentury	Century✓	Cantary	Cintury
67	Effective✓	Effcetive	Effactive	Affective
68	Iquitable	Equitabal	Equitable	Equitable✓
69	Dispute✓	Despute	Dispuet	Disput
70	Destitud	Distitute	Destitute✓	Destitude
71	Aktivty	Activity✓	Ectivety	Activety
72	Ancestor✓	Encestor	Ancistor	Ancester
73	Specifac	Spacific	Specific✓	Spicific
74	Patience✓	Petience	Patiance	Pateince
75	Anteboitic	Antibiotic✓	Entibiotic	Antibotic
76	Contineus	Continuous✓	Cantineous	Contenuous
77	Convenient	Canvenient	Convenient✓	Conveneint
78	Auditary	Auditory	Audatory	Auditory✓
79	Responsibal	Responsible	Respansible	Responsible✓
80	Competishun	Cumpetition	Compitition	Competition✓
81	Innovetive	Innovative✓	Innovatiev	Innovetave
82	Signifikance	Segnificance	Significance✓	Signeficance
83	Oppertunity	Opportunity✓	Ooportunity	Opportunety
84	Decade✓	Decede	Dekade	Dacede
85	Privale	Privail	Prevail✓	Prevale
86	Consentration	Concentration✓	Concantration	Concentrashun
87	Integrity✓	Entegrity	Intagrity	Integrety
88	Adequete	Edequate	Adequate✓	Adequete

89	Auqifers	Aiufers	Aquifers✓	Aquifres
90	Execushion	Axecution	Execution✓	Ekzecution
91	Applauze	Aplause	Applause✓	Appleuse
92	Uncanscious	Unconshious	Unconscious✓	Unconciuous
93	Repatation	Raputation	Reputashion	Reputation✓
94	Frastration	Frustrashion	Frustration✓	Frastrretion
95	Erable	Erabel	Arable✓	Arabel
96	Ascalat	Escalate✓	Escalat	Ascalate
97	Fertiel	Fartile	Fertial	Fertile✓
98	Tewzeer	Twezer	Tweezar	Tweezer✓
99	Prasperity	Prosparity	Prosperity✓	Prosperety
100	Debris✓	Dabris	Debres	Deberis
101	Leterature	Literacher	Litirature	Literature✓
102	Camprehend	Comprehend✓	Comprihend	Comprehand
103	Costumary	Customary✓	Customery	Custmary
104	Magnitued	Magnetude	Magnitude✓	Magintude
105	Irrigation✓	Irregation	Errigation	Irrijation
106	Endividual	Individual✓	Indivigual	Indeividual
107	Substetute	Sebstitute	Subctitute	Substitute✓
108	Recepiant	Recipient✓	Reicepiant	Racipient
109	Pressure✓	Prassure	Pressuere	Preesur
110	Positive	Positive✓	Possitive	Positiv
111	Broadcast	Bradcast	Broadcast✓	Broadcast
112	Fantesis	Fantusies	Fantasise✓	Fentasis
113	Meduim	Mudiem	Medeum	Medium✓
114	Aditorials	Editorials✓	Editoryals	Oditorials
115	Disgrace✓	Desgrace	Disgrase	Decgrace
116	Calender	Celendar	Calendar✓	Calandar
117	Immidiante	Immedaite	Imediate	Immediate✓
118	Gentl	Gental	Gentle✓	Gentale
119	Newspaper✓	Newspapir	Newspapar	Newspapere
120	Circamstances	Circumstances✓	Circumstancas	Cercumstances
121	Innovative✓	Ennovative	Annovative	Invative
122	Omet	Omit✓	Oamit	Omiet
123	Primerily	Premirly	Prumarily	Primarily✓
124	Competition✓	Compatation	Cumpatition	Cemputation
125	Incissant	Incessant✓	Encissant	Encessunt
126	Prificent	Profcient	Proficint	Proficient✓
127	Fixe	Fix✓	Fex	Fux
128	Rense	Runse	Rins	Rinse✓
129	Chivlary	Chivalry✓	Chevelaray	Chvilary
130	Oontment	Onitment	Ointment✓	Aintment
131	Celebration✓	Selebration	Celebraion	Seelebration
132	Judgment✓	Jugment	Jujment	Judgement
133	Jentleman	Gentlman	Gentleman✓	Gentalman
134	Sequance	Saquence	Seequence	Sequence✓
135	Bandeges	Bendedes	Bandages✓	Bandagess



136	Guidence	Guidance✓	Gudence	Gidence
137	Victams	Victims✓	Vactims	Vactums
138	Ingineer	Engineer	Engineer✓	Engaere
139	Disciplines✓	Desciplines	Dusceplines	Disceplines
140	Primerily	Premirly	Prumarily	Primarily✓
141	Participent	Partcipant	Particpant	Participant✓
142	Decad	Decade✓	Dacade	Deacade
143	Beneath✓	Beneeth	Benaeth	Benieth
144	Konects	Conects	Cannects	Connects✓
145	Erodud	Eroded✓	Ereded	Oroded

### CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION

- The antonym of "fail" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) unsuccessful (b) succeed✓ (c) flourish (d) develop
- The synonym of "current" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) dated (b) old (c) new (d) up-to-date✓
- He was accused \_\_\_\_\_ theft.  
(a) to (b) with (c) for (d) of✓
- They are faithful \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
(a) to✓ (b) with (c) on (d) of
- The antonym of "suffering" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) distress (b) pleasure✓ (c) anguish (d) sorrow
- She started delving into this part.  
(a) remembering (b) imaging (c) discovering✓ (d) probing
- The word debris means:  
(a) rubble✓ (b) mud (c) soil (d) sand
- The synonym of "conquer" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) win✓ (b) shame (c) tough (d) heed
- Hanging up signs and posters on doors and windows means \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) luck and happiness✓ (b) love and sincerity  
(c) care and affection (d) sad and gloomy
- Change the dressing at least \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) weekly (b) twice a day (c) daily✓ (d) monthly
- The word "critical" means:  
(a) reduced (b) serious✓ (c) improve (d) idle
- The antonym of "mighty" is:  
(a) weak✓ (b) week (c) grand (d) strong
- The synonym of "persevere" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) persist✓ (b) give up (c) surrender (d) fine
- "Might" means:  
(a) meek (b) minor (c) strength✓ (d) mild
- I got to ball practice late so I forgot to set my alarm.  
(a) Complex sentence (b) Compound sentence✓  
(c) Imperative sentence (d) Optative sentence
- The antonym of "consume" is:  
(a) utilize (b) save✓ (c) use (d) collect
- Is this your book? The underlined word is a pronoun.  
(a) reflexive (b) possessive  
(c) demonstrative✓ (d) personal
- The antonym of abandon is:  
(a) support✓ (b) brilliant (c) discard (d) desert
- Thorough cleaning reduces the risk of:

- (a) Rash (b) Infection and Tetanus✓  
(c) Allergy (d) Antibiotic
20. The synonym of solace is:  
(a) aggravation (b) comfort✓  
(c) frustration (d) uncomfortable
21. He decided every case brought to him by friend or foe with justice. The underlined word means:  
(a) partner (b) enemy✓ (c) relative (d) dear
22. The synonym of “reward” is:  
(a) fine (b) penalty (c) prize✓ (d) dear
23. The comfort of books defy time and break borders. The underlined word means:  
(a) Consider as same (b) Be problem for somebody  
(c) Openly resist something✓ (d) Favour
24. She was grieved \_\_\_\_\_ my loss.  
(a) at✓ (b) on (c) for (d) about
25. They did not mention of my achievements. The underlined word means:  
(a) speak of✓ (b) praise (c) dislike (d) like
26. I am prepared to excel in the years to come. The underlined word means:  
(a) support (b) report (c) to do well✓ (d) stop
27. Some of the monkeys made \_\_\_\_\_ faces. Which connotation is more positive?  
(a) amusing✓ (b) hilarious (c) fool hardy (d) brave
28. Which word means “to identify the nature of problem, especially an illness”?  
(a) diagnose✓ (b) infection (c) symptom (d) old
29. The “father” is \_\_\_\_\_ noun.  
(a) collective (b) abstract (c) concrete✓ (d) countable
30. He is ashamed \_\_\_\_\_ his action.  
(a) of✓ (b) on (c) at (d) over
31. There is no need to shout. I can hear you. The underlined word is \_\_\_ pronoun.  
(a) relative (b) reflexive (c) personal✓ (d) possessive
32. Firm means:  
(a) fast (b) famous (c) definite✓ (d) foolish
33. \_\_\_\_\_ I have no money, I cannot go for shopping.  
(a) Since✓ (b) Before (c) As (d) So
34. You may go home as soon as your work is done.  
(a) Imperative sentence (b) Optative sentence  
(c) Interrogative sentence (d) Complex sentence✓
35. “Motivation” means:  
(a) movement (b) inspiration✓  
(c) invention (d) affection
36. She is kind \_\_\_\_\_ her youngsters.  
(a) to✓ (b) on (c) at (d) for
37. “Maintaining a sound and productive environment all over is essential”? The underlined word means:  
(a) unnecessary (b) crucial✓ (c) needless (d) symptom
38. Another popular custom is to hang up signs and posters on doors and windows. The underlined word means:  
(a) practice✓ (b) rule (c) law (d) dress
39. Ali was impressed \_\_\_\_\_ Sarmad’s grades.  
(a) with (b) of (c) by✓ (d) from
40. “The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me.” The underlined phrase means:  
(a) easy time (b) free time  
(c) period (d) hard and challenging time✓
41. The word “convenient” means \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) easy✓ (b) good (c) bad (d) difficult
42. The synonym of “appear” is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) vanished (b) disappear (c) deem (d) seem✓

43. He lost his job \_\_\_\_\_ he was often late.  
(a) while (b) because✓ (c) or (d) when
44. The word "Myself" is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ pronoun.  
(a) interrogative (b) possessive (c) relative (d) reflexive✓
45. He advised the most equitable plan for the setting of the Black Stone. The underlined word means:  
(a) reasonable✓ (b) privileged (c) famous (d) favourite
46. If a \_\_\_\_\_ appears, stop using the ointment.  
(a) infection (b) rash✓ (c) allergy (d) wound
47. The synonym of firm is.  
(a) expensive (b) powerful (c) persistent✓ (d) base
48. He is the recipient of many awards.  
(a) winner (b) buyer (c) receiver✓ (d) giver
49. The synonym of dressing is:  
(a) bandage✓ (b) garments (c) clothes (d) bed sheet
50. The word "proclaimed" means:  
(a) confused (b) described  
(c) announced publicly✓ (d) suggested
51. In China the lunar calendar is still used to determine traditional holidays like Chinese New Year.  
(a) Relating to the sun (b) Relating to the moon✓  
(c) Relating to the planets (d) Relating to the stars
52. Handling minor accidents develops a sense of crisis management. The underlined word means:  
(a) major (b) large (c) small✓ (d) medium
53. Though both of these medium cover the news effectively, there are distinct differences in the way they do it. The underlined word means:  
(a) perplexing (b) minor (c) clear✓ (d) dim
54. And when the sun comes out after this rain shall stop. The underlined word means:  
(a) passes (b) spreads (c) appears✓ (d) hears
55. My first priority has always been to get good grades in school. The underlined word means:  
(a) sincerity (b) activity  
(c) job (d) most important thing✓
56. "The scope of any field in terms of market demand should also be considered very seriously." The underlined word means:  
(a) shortcoming (b) range of activities✓  
(c) strong feelings (d) length
57. Career counselors can play a key role in guiding the youth towards a rewarding profession.  
(a) difficult (b) profitable✓ (c) easy (d) unusual
58. The word smashing means:  
(a) flying (b) making  
(c) hitting and breaking✓ (d) moving
59. The word decade means:  
(a) A period of five years (b) A period of ten years✓  
(c) A period of twenty years (d) A period of hundred years
60. It is always said that the latest technology signals the demise of the book. The underlined word means:  
(a) reduction (b) vastness (c) end✓ (d) popularity
61. The word escape means:  
(a) arrest (b) seek (c) tolerate (d) run away✓
62. The word orphan means:  
(a) A child who is sick (b) A child who is agile  
(c) A child whose parents are dead✓  
(d) A child who is paralytic
63. The word attempt means:  
(a) Try to do something✓ (b) scold  
(c) jump (d) comment
64. "The most vulnerable will be population in developing countries." The underlined word means:  
(a) secure (b) flourishing (c) in danger✓ (d) valuable

65. The word depleted means:  
 (a) improved (b) controlled (c) reduced✓ (d) aggravated
66. The word "arable" means:  
 (a) commercial land (b) sociable  
 (c) barren land (d) land used for growing crops✓
67. Two young men, holding a strong and sturdy countryman, appeared before him. The underlined word means:  
 (a) powerful✓ (b) weak (c) thin (d) bulky
68. This gentleman will stand as my surety. The underlined word means:  
 (a) friend (b) substitute (c) guarantor✓ (d) colleague
69. As you have confessed to your crime, there is no need of witnesses. The underlined word means:  
 (a) described (b) admitted✓ (c) approved (d) denied
70. Celebrations can actually last up to a month. The underlined word means:  
 (a) obviously (b) in fact✓ (c) apparently (d) almost
71. The word beneath means:  
 (a) up (b) near (c) under✓ (d) beside
72. Everything in visual and auditory. The underlined word means:  
 (a) that can be seen (b) that can be heard✓  
 (c) that can be avoided (d) that can be noticed
73. The word "monster" means:  
 (a) evil-spirit (b) symbol  
 (c) giant✓ (d) high mountain
74. The word "merely" means:  
 (a) only✓ (b) lonely (c) secondly (d) happily
75. The alarming and incessant growth of population is causing serious economic problems in almost all countries. The underlined word means:  
 (a) unending (b) adequate (c) continuous✓ (d) seldom
76. The word "reinvigorate" means:  
 (a) replicate (b) tolerate (c) strengthen✓ (d) climate
77. The word "heed" means:  
 (a) attention✓ (b) disturbance (c) safeguard (d) refund
78. Agricultural systems depends on maintaining the integrity of biodiversity. The underlined word means:  
 (a) clarity (b) soundness✓ (c) purity (d) strategy
79. The synonym of innovative is:  
 (a) new✓ (b) old (c) out dated (d) obsolete
80. The man had been sent with other convicts to Australia. The underlined word means:  
 (a) prisoners✓ (b) soldiers (c) delegation (d) troupe
81. But all of that is not its core. The underlined word means:  
 (a) strong (b) centre✓ (c) high (d) temporary
82. If a \_\_\_\_\_ appears, stop using ointment.  
 (a) infection (b) allergy (c) rash✓ (d) wound
83. Have you got anything \_\_\_\_\_ these poor women could take for their children.  
 (a) which✓ (b) that (c) whom (d) what
84. The word "luxury" means:  
 (a) trouble (b) delight✓ (c) reading (d) help
85. This book belongs \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
 (a) of (b) by (c) from (d) to✓
86. He asked me \_\_\_\_\_ very hard question. Choose the correct article.  
 (a) a✓ (b) an (c) the (d) None
87. In Chinese language, the word 'eight' means:  
 (a) Love (b) Ugly (c) Prosperity✓ (d) Friend
88. The meaning of 'dislocate' is:  
 (a) To put out of place✓ (b) To doubt  
 (c) To reject (d) To approve

89. The word 'dynamic' means:  
 (a) Scope (b) Resulting  
 (c) Active and changing✓ (d) Developed
90. 'Sincerely' is an example of:  
 (a) Inside address (b) Signature  
 (c) Writer's name (d) Complimentary closing✓
91. The word "Enhance" means:  
 (a) Reduce (b) Improve✓ (c) Dull (d) Obey
92. The word "defy" means:  
 (a) Apply (b) Difficult (c) Object (d) Disobey✓
93. The word "commandment" means:  
 (a) Proclamation (b) Order✓ (c) Mercy (d) Blessing
94. She was angry \_\_\_\_\_ my behavior.  
 (a) with (b) to (c) from (d) at✓
95. The meaning of "excel" is:  
 (a) Contest (b) Series  
 (c) Event (d) Be better than others✓
96. "Rinse" means:  
 (a) Remove (b) Wash✓ (c) Cut (d) Address
97. "Strict" means:  
 (a) Harsh✓ (b) Difficult (c) Kind (d) Skilled
98. "Halted" means:  
 (a) Started (b) Began (c) Feared (d) Stopped✓
99. The antonym of "Soothe" is:  
 (a) Change (b) Clear (c) Decrease (d) Aggravate✓
100. The synonym of "glorious" is:  
 (a) Lustrous (b) Splendid✓ (c) Fabulous (d) None
101. "Destitute" means:  
 (a) Very intelligent (b) Very poor✓  
 (c) Very rich (d) Very able
102. "Depleted" means:  
 (a) Reduced✓ (b) Increased (c) Huge (d) Trick
103. The antonym of "Ample" is:  
 (a) Great (b) Negative (c) Insufficient✓ (d) Holy
104. The synonym of "Notion" is:  
 (a) Story (b) Idea✓ (c) Reference (d) Play
105. "Magnitude" means:  
 (a) Enemy (b) Ugly (c) Importance✓ (d) Fair
106. The word "applauded" means:  
 (a) Forgave (b) Astonished  
 (c) Paid (d) Showed praise✓
107. "Massive" means:  
 (a) Some (b) Many (c) Low (d) Huge✓

### CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION ACCORDING TO THE GRAMMAR

1. Our job is to keep the audience happy. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_ noun.  
 (a) collective✓ (b) concrete (c) abstract (d) proper
2. Someone ate my cookies. The underlined word is a/an:  
 (a) Personal pronoun (c) Relative pronoun  
 (b) Definite pronoun (d) Indefinite pronoun✓
3. I am afraid I cannot afford to spend too much money. The underlined part of the sentence is a/an:  
 (a) gerund (b) participle  
 (c) infinitive✓ (d) None of these
4. The room was full, so I had no place to sit. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.

- (a) simple (b) compound✓  
(c) complex (d) None of these
5. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you been working in the garden?  
(a) has (b) have✓ (c) will (d) shall
6. Identify the indefinite pronoun in these words:  
(a) somebody✓ (b) those (c) his (d) either
7. They invited us to their home yesterday. What tense is it?  
(a) Present indefinite (b) Past indefinite✓  
(c) Past perfect (d) Future indefinite
8. Do not tell a lie. What kind of sentence is it?  
(a) assertive (b) optative  
(c) exclamatory (d) imperative✓
9. I went to see what had happened. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Noun clause✓ (b) Objective clause  
(c) Adverb clause (d) Main clause
10. "The watchman blew his whistle. The underlined word is a/an:  
(a) Transitive verb✓ (b) Intransitive verb  
(c) Regular verb (d) None
11. He had all the money in the world, \_\_\_\_\_ he was sad.  
(a) why (b) but✓ (c) if (d) because
12. The man \_\_\_\_\_ you were talking to at the meeting is my cousin. Choose the correct relative pronoun.  
(a) that (b) what (c) whom✓ (d) which
13. Maria fell over the cat. The underlined phrase is:  
(a) infinitive (b) gerund  
(c) prepositional✓ (d) None of these
14. Behave elders politely. The underlined word is:  
(a) Adverb of place (b) Adverb of time  
(c) Adverb of frequency (d) Adverb of manner✓
15. Mother is the real face of God. The underlined word is:  
(a) Abstract noun (b) Collective noun  
(c) Uncountable noun (d) Concrete noun✓
16. \_\_\_\_\_ books are these?  
(a) Who (b) That (c) Whom (d) Whose✓
17. I do not like costly dress. The underlined word is:  
(a) Adverb (b) Adjective✓ (c) Noun (d) Pronoun
18. She will have been crying since midnight.  
(a) Present continuous (b) Future perfect  
(c) Past indefinite (d) Future perfect continuous✓
19. Last summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ many places.  
(a) visited✓ (b) had visited  
(c) have visited (d) does visit
20. If he offers me a job I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
(a) Would have accepted (b) Will accept✓  
(c) Would accept (d) Is accepting
21. He lost his job \_\_\_\_\_ he was often late.  
(a) while (b) or (c) because✓ (d) as
22. We \_\_\_\_\_ our bottles so we could use it again.  
(a) cleaning (b) clean (c) cleaned✓ (d) cleans
23. "The watchman blew his whistle." The underlined word is a/an:  
(a) Intransitive verb (b) Transitive verb✓  
(c) Regular verb (d) Helping verb
24. We have to take the bus \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning.  
(a) early✓ (b) earlier (c) earliest (d) more early
25. All students \_\_\_\_\_ for prizes.

26. (a) competes (b) competing (c) compete✓ (d) none  
 “Worst” is:
- (a) adverb (b) verb (c) adjective✓ (d) conjunction
27. What did you bring for me? The tense used is:  
 (a) Future indefinite (b) Past indefinite✓  
 (c) Past perfect (d) Present perfect
28. Learn to love poor mankind. The underlined word is:  
 (a) infinitive✓ (b) gerund  
 (c) Present participle (d) Past participle
29. I like those who win the first prize. The underlined word is \_\_\_\_\_ pronoun.  
 (a) interrogative (b) relative✓ (c) personal (d) reflexive
30. “Family” is \_\_\_\_\_ noun.  
 (a) abstract (b) material (c) collective✓ (d) proper
31. “Who helps the poor?” the correct voice is:  
 (a) By whom are the poor helped? ✓  
 (b) By whom the poor help  
 (c) Whom the poor helped (d) By whom the poor are helped
32. \_\_\_\_\_ book do you like?  
 (a) Whom (b) Which✓ (c) That (d) Who
33. Try again is an inspiring poem. The understand word is:  
 (a) gerund (b) infinitive  
 (c) Past participle (d) Present participle✓
34. “It will be raining.” Tense used:  
 (a) Future indefinite (b) Past continuous  
 (c) Future continuous✓ (d) Past indefinite
35. I have lost the pen \_\_\_\_\_ I bought this morning.  
 (a) which✓ (b) whose (c) whom (d) what
36. Mehak is intending “to go”. The underlined part of the sentence is a/an:  
 (a) gerund (b) participle (c) verb (d) infinitive✓
37. If he \_\_\_\_\_ more carefully he would not cause an accident.  
 (a) drive (b) driven (c) drove✓ (d) droving
38. Yesterday at 5 O’clock I \_\_\_\_\_ apples.  
 (a) was eating (b) had eaten (c) eats (d) ate✓
39. “My friend gave me the book.” Choose the correct passive voice.  
 (a) I have been given the book by my friend.  
 (b) I am given the book by my friend.  
 (c) I was given the book by my friend. ✓  
 (d) I had not been given the book by my friend.
40. Ali was impressed \_\_\_\_\_ Sarmad’s grades.  
 (a) with (b) from (c) to (d) by✓
41. Sarmad ate a lot of sweets. The underlined word is \_\_\_\_\_ verb.  
 (a) regular (b) intransitive✓ (c) transitive (d) auxiliary
42. As a young trader, he earned good reputation. The underlined part is:  
 (a) Noun phrase✓ (b) Prepositional phrase  
 (c) Adjective phrase (d) Infinitive
43. Our practice usually starts at Six O’ Clock. The underlined word is an adverb of:  
 (a) degree (b) manner (c) frequency✓ (d) place
44. “He is poor but he has ego.” The underlined sentence is a/an:  
 (a) imperative (b) optative (c) compound✓ (d) complex
45. What were you thinking? Tense used:  
 (a) Past indefinite (b) Past continuous✓  
 (c) Past perfect (d) Past perfect continuous
46. A clever trick was played successfully by the cat. The underlined word is adverb of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) frequency (b) place (c) manner✓ (d) time
47. If he invites me, I’ll go there. This sentence is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) simple (b) 1<sup>st</sup> conditional✓  
(c) 2<sup>nd</sup> conditional (d) 3<sup>rd</sup> conditional
48. Everybody enjoys a good movie. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_ pronoun.  
(a) definite (b) reflexive (c) indefinite✓ (d) personal
49. Didn't you see the sign? You \_\_\_\_\_ drive at more than 30 miles an hour.  
(a) must not✓ (b) should not (c) may not (d) are not
50. Do not tell a lie. What kind of sentence is it?  
(a) assertive (b) imperative✓ (c) optative (d) exclamatory
51. Identify the indefinite pronoun in these words.  
(a) those (b) his (c) either (d) somebody✓
52. The dog was barking \_\_\_\_\_ night.  
(a) in (b) to (c) at✓ (d) of
53. I am not \_\_\_\_\_ him the secret.  
(a) tells (b) tell (c) told (d) telling✓
54. Her mother has \_\_\_\_\_ chance of recovery.  
(a) little (b) the little (c) a little✓ (d) littles
55. He had all the money in the world \_\_\_\_\_ he was sad.  
(a) but (b) yet (c) still✓ (d) so
56. Flying above the lake at this time of night seems a little dangerous. The underlined phrase is:  
(a) Infinitive Phrase (b) Gerund Phrase✓  
(c) Prepositional Phrase (d) Adverbial Phrase
57. Hazrat Muhammad's (ﷺ) life is a perfect model. The underlined word is an/an:  
(a) Noun (b) Adjective✓ (c) Verb (d) Preposition
58. He does not care \_\_\_\_\_ me.  
(a) to (b) on (c) from (d) for✓
59. They rested at sun-set. The underlined phrase is:  
(a) Noun Phrase (b) Adjective Phrase  
(c) Gerund Phrase (d) Adverb Phrase✓
60. Hearing this, the Sahaba رضى الله عنهم became anxious. The underlined word is a/an:  
(a) Gerund✓ (b) Infinitive (c) Adverb (d) Adjective
61. "I like apples but I like pears more". This is a:  
(a) Simple Sentence (b) Compound Sentence✓  
(c) Complex Sentences (d) Compound Complex Sentence
62. He decided their case with equity and justice. The underlined words are:  
(a) Concrete Nouns (b) Abstract Nouns✓  
(c) Noun Clause (d) Adjective Clause
63. "The umbrella with a broken handle is mine". The underline part of the sentences is a/an:  
(a) Noun Phrase (b) Adjective Phrase✓  
(c) Noun Clause (d) Adjective Clause
64. "He was a lion in the battle". This sentence is an example of:  
(a) Metaphor✓ (b) Simile  
(c) Negative Sentence (d) None
65. After learning the parts of speech, the class began studying punctuation. Identify the phrase.  
(a) Infinitive Phrase (b) Gerund Phrase✓  
(c) Prepositional Phrase (d) Simple Phrase
66. The man complained that there was no bread. The underlined part of sentence is a/an:  
(a) Dependent Clause (b) Independent Clause✓  
(c) Relative Clause (d) Irrelative Clause
67. \_\_\_\_\_ it was hot, he was wearing a coat. Choose the correct conjunctions.  
(a) When (b) Although✓ (c) Then (d) And
68. If you come, we shall dine together. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.  
(a) First Conditional✓ (b) Second Conditional  
(c) Third Conditional (d) Compound Sentence
69. Since when have they been serving aged parents? The tense used in this sentence is:  
(a) Future Continuous (b) Future Perfect



70. (c) Present Perfect Continuous✓ (d) Present Continuous  
He \_\_\_\_\_ smoking in 2016.  
(a) give up (b) gives up (c) gave up✓ (d) has give up
71. I have a surprising news. The underlined word is:  
(a) Gerund (b) Infinitive  
(c) Present Participle✓ (d) Past Participle
72. She is not ignorant \_\_\_\_\_ her short comings.  
(a) with (b) of✓ (c) on (d) in
73. Pakistan is very dear \_\_\_\_\_ us.  
(a) to✓ (b) for (c) by (d) with
74. Keep the balls in that basket. The underlined words are \_\_\_\_\_ nouns.  
(a) Concrete✓ (b) Abstract (c) Reflexive (d) Proper
75. Will someone be here soon to open the door. The underlined phrase is:  
(a) Noun Phrase (b) Infinitive Phrase✓  
(c) Gerund Phrase (d) Prepositional Phrase
76. She takes pride \_\_\_\_\_ her work.  
(a) on (b) from (c) with (d) in✓
77. I go to ball practice late so I forgot to set my alarm. What sentence is this:  
(a) Complex (b) Optative (c) Simple (d) Compound✓
78. Have you seen the man \_\_\_\_\_ bought a book from the shop just now.  
(a) that (b) what (c) who✓ (d) which
79. This is an old fashioned hat. The underlined part of sentence is a/an:  
(a) Noun Phrase (b) Verb Phrase  
(c) Compound Noun (d) Adjective Phrase✓
80. They \_\_\_\_\_ before he arrived.  
(a) have eaten (b) have been eating  
(c) had eaten✓ (d) eaten
81. Does the captain want us to lower the sails before we enter the harbor? The underlined phrase is:  
(a) Infinitive Phrase✓ (b) Gerund Phrase  
(c) Prepositional Phrase (d) Adverb Phrase
82. Have you got anything \_\_\_\_\_ these poor women could take for the kids.  
(a) who (b) whom (c) what (d) which✓
83. 'He did not take care of his pet'. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ noun.  
(a) Concrete (b) Abstract✓ (c) Proper (d) Relative
84. 'None of the cheques were cashed; They finally expired.' The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Personal Pronoun✓ (b) Adverb Phrase  
(c) Relative Pronoun (d) Proper Noun
85. 'Their progress was slow because they were tired. It is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.  
(a) Conditional (b) Negative (c) Compound (d) Complex✓
86. I shall invite you \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday.  
(a) to (b) on✓ (c) at (d) for
87. I am sad but you smile. This is the sentence:  
(a) Complex (b) Optative (c) Assertive (d) Compound✓
88. He did much work in his youth. Tense used in this sentence is:  
(a) Past Indefinite✓ (b) Present Indefinite  
(c) Future Indefinite (d) Past Continuous
89. 'They recommended him for his justice. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ noun.  
(a) Proper (b) Common (c) Concrete (d) Abstract✓
90. 'The black umbrella is mine.' The underlined word is a/an:  
(a) Adverb (b) Adjective✓ (c) Preposition (d) Verb
91. 'He could not go home, \_\_\_\_\_ he had no place to go.' Choose the appropriate conjunction:  
(a) but (b) for✓ (c) though (d) if
92. I have always disliked smoking. The underlined word is a/an:  
(a) Gerund✓ (b) Infinitive (c) Adjective (d) Adverb
93. He will not be \_\_\_\_\_ up by his uncle.

94. I saw myself in the mirror. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ pronoun.  
 (a) Possessive (b) Relative (c) Indefinite (d) Reflexive✓
95. The students gathered signatures for increasing the hours of the library. The underlined part of the sentence is a/an:  
 (a) Infinitive Phrase (b) Gerund Phrase✓  
 (c) Second conditional sentence (d) First conditional sentence
96. This treatment is really great. It makes me feel so relaxed. The underlined part of the sentence is:  
 (a) Present Participle (b) Past Participle✓  
 (c) Concrete Noun (d) Collective Noun
97. If you had not been late, we would have not missed the bus. This sentence is:  
 (a) Third conditional✓ (b) Second conditional  
 (c) First conditional (d) Simple
98. 'He bore a banner with a strange device.' The underlined part of the sentence is a/an:  
 (a) Adverb Phrase (b) Noun Phrase  
 (c) Principal Clause (d) Adjective Phrase✓
99. I did not go to the meeting because I was sick. It is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.  
 (a) Complex✓ (b) Simple (c) Compound (d) Optative
100. He will not part \_\_\_\_\_ his wealth.  
 (a) to (b) with (c) from✓ (d) on
101. Fared said \_\_\_\_\_ he needed the most was a long and quiet holiday.  
 (a) that (b) which (c) what✓ (d) who
102. "What would you do, if there were no more books?" This sentence is:  
 (a) First Conditional (b) Second Conditional✓  
 (c) Third Conditional (d) None of these
103. "He worked hard day and night because he did not wish to fail." This sentence is:  
 (a) simple (b) compound  
 (c) complex✓ (d) compound complex
104. My mother will be watching my ways. Tense used in this sentence is future:  
 (a) Continuous✓ (b) Indefinite  
 (c) Perfect (d) Perfect continuous
105. I like your driving. The underlined word is:  
 (a) Present Participle (b) Infinitive  
 (c) Past Participle (d) Gerund✓
106. Hardwork is key \_\_\_\_\_ success. Fill in the blank with proper preposition.  
 (a) of (b) to✓ (c) for (d) with
107. Would that I were C.S.P officer. The sentence is:  
 (a) Assertive (b) Compound (c) Complex (d) Optative✓
108. "I love the poor and you hate them." The sentence is:  
 (a) Compound✓ (b) Complex (c) Optative (d) Imperative
109. I trust \_\_\_\_\_ God. The correct preposition is:  
 (a) on (b) in✓ (c) of (d) at
110. He was absent \_\_\_\_\_ the class.  
 (a) to (b) from✓ (c) of (d) for
111. I would have been glad if he \_\_\_\_\_ me in the hospital.  
 (a) visit (b) visited (c) will visit (d) had visited✓
112. I feel \_\_\_\_\_ the poor.  
 (a) on (b) for✓ (c) in (d) from
113. Smoking is injurious \_\_\_\_\_ health.  
 (a) on (b) to✓ (c) of (d) for
114. Hand me that hammer. The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ pronoun.  
 (a) Interrogative (b) Reflexive  
 (c) Demonstrative✓ (d) Reflective
115. He is the young man \_\_\_\_\_ saved my life.  
 (a) whom (b) whose (c) who✓ (d) that

116. They showed \_\_\_\_\_ patience.  
 (a) much✓ (b) more (c) many (d) few
117. He is fond \_\_\_\_\_ tea.  
 (a) for (b) to (c) of✓ (d) from
118. I am related \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
 (a) for (b) from (c) of (d) to✓
119. \_\_\_\_\_ Indus is the largest river in Pakistan.  
 (a) An (b) A (c) The✓ (d) Of
120. I am poor but I have ego. The sentence is:  
 (a) Imperative (b) Optative (c) Assertive (d) Compound✓
121. The class has just had a physics lesson. The underlined word is a/an:  
 (a) Collective Noun✓ (b) Material Noun  
 (c) Abstract Noun (d) Concrete Noun
122. Abide \_\_\_\_\_ traffic rules. Correct preposition is:  
 (a) of (b) by✓ (c) on (d) with
123. A rolling stone gathers no mass. The underlined part of sentence is a/an:  
 (a) Noun Phrase (b) Adjective Phrase✓  
 (c) Adverb Phrase (d) Adjective Clause
124. The examination ended and the students went home. This sentence is:  
 (a) Complex Sentence (b) Simple Sentence  
 (c) Compound Sentence✓ (d) Compound Complex
125. If you get back late, I shall be angry. This sentence is:  
 (a) Second Conditional (b) Third Conditional  
 (c) First Conditional✓ (d) Simple
126. I have been studying for three hours. The “tense” of this sentence is:  
 (a) Present continuous (b) Past continuous  
 (c) Present perfect (d) Present perfect continuous✓

## OBJECTIVES FROM TEXTBOOK REVIEWS

**Review 1:** Choose the correct option.

(Page: 50)

1. ‘He advised the most equitable plan for the setting of the Black Stone.’ The underlined word means:  
 (a) privileged (b) reasonable✓ (c) favourite
2. ‘He decided every case brought to him, by friend or foe with justice, without fear or favour.’ The underlined word means:  
 (a) partner (b) companion (c) enemy✓
3. Their ancestors killed a member of our family. The underlined word means:  
 (a) relatives (b) forefathers✓ (c) successors
4. ‘Prior to the first day of the New Year it is customary for families to thoroughly clean their houses.’ The underlined word means:  
 (a) preceding✓ (b) following (c) subsequent
5. ‘Another popular custom is to hang up signs and posters on doors and windows with the Chinese word *fu* written on them.’ The underlined word means:  
 (a) law (b) practice✓ (c) rule
6. ‘First aid knowledge ranges from taking care of cuts to dealing with an unconscious victim.’ The underlined word means:  
 (a) helper (b) suppressor (c) sufferer✓
7. The synonym of “preserve” is .....  
 (a) persist✓ (b) give up (c) surrender
8. The synonym of “reward” is .....  
 (a) fine (b) prize✓ (c) penalty
9. The antonym of “mighty” is:  
 (a) weak✓ (b) grand (c) strong
10. The antonym of “fail” is:

11. (a) unsuccessful (b) succeed✓ (c) flourish  
 'The accident was due to his ruthlessness.' The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ noun.
12. (a) collective (b) concrete (c) abstract✓  
 'Our job is to keep the audience happy.' The underlined word is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ noun.
13. (a) collective✓ (b) concrete (c) abstract  
 We have to take the bus \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow morning.
14. (a) early✓ (b) earlier (c) earliest  
 We \_\_\_\_\_ our bottle, so we could use it again.
15. (a) cleaning (b) clean (c) cleaned✓  
 Ali was impressed \_\_\_\_\_ Sarmad's grades.
16. (a) with (b) by✓ (c) from  
 Last summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ many places.
17. (a) visited✓ (b) had visited (c) have visited  
 All students \_\_\_\_\_ for prizes.
18. (a) competes (b) compete✓ (c) competing  
 Didn't you see the sign? You \_\_\_\_\_ drive at more than 30 miles an hour.
19. (a) must not✓ (b) should not (c) may not  
 You \_\_\_\_\_ find Lubna in the garden, but I doubt it.
20. (a) can (b) must (c) might✓  
 Choose the correct spelling.
21. (a) intersede (b) intercede✓ (c) entercede

**Review 2:** Choose the correct option.

(Page: 101)

1. 'But the point here is that it is not that convenient.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) easy✓ (b) good (c) difficult
2. 'Though both of these mediums cover the news effectively, there are distinct differences in the way they do it.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) perplexing (b) minor (c) clear✓
3. 'I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my college education.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) high (b) to do extremely well✓ (c) exalted
4. 'The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me, as they have for everyone of my age.' The underlined phrase means:  
 (a) easy time (b) hard and challenging time✓  
 (c) leisure time
5. 'Everyone had a \_\_\_\_\_ on his or her face on the way home.' Which connotation is more positive?  
 (a) grin (b) smile✓ (c) smirk
6. The synonym of "lovely" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) unattractive (b) beautiful✓ (c) ugly
7. The synonym of "culprit" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) innocent (b) offender✓ (c) honest
8. The antonym of "abandon" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) support✓ (b) discard (c) desert
9. The antonym of "bright" is:  
 (a) dark✓ (b) brilliant (c) clear
10. 'Someone ate my cookies.' The underlined word is a/an:  
 (a) Personal Pronoun (b) Relative Pronoun  
 (c) Indefinite Pronoun✓
11. 'The watchman blew his whistle.' The underlined word is a/an:  
 (a) Intransitive verb (b) Transitive verb✓  
 (c) Regular verb
12. 'I am afraid I cannot afford to spend too much money.' The underlined part of the sentence is a/an:  
 (a) gerund (b) participle (c) infinitive✓
13. 'Who is the man at the door?' The underlined word is a/an:

- (a) Indefinite pronoun (b) Interrogative pronoun✓  
 (c) Relative pronoun
14. 'A clever trick was played successfully by the cat.' The underlined word is an adverb of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) manner✓ (b) place (c) time
15. 'Our practice usually starts at six o'clock. The underlined word is an adverb of \_\_\_\_.  
 (a) degree (b) manner (c) frequency✓
16. If he offers me a job I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
 (a) will accept✓ (b) would accept  
 (c) would have accepted
17. Yesterday at 5 o'clock I \_\_\_\_\_ apples.  
 (a) was eating (b) ate✓ (c) had eaten
18. By the time we got to the cinema the film \_\_\_\_\_, so we missed the first five minutes.  
 (a) had started✓ (b) have started (c) started
19. 'Flying above the lake at this time of night seems a little dangerous.' The underlined phrase is a/an:  
 (a) Infinitive phrase (b) Gerund phrase✓  
 (c) Prepositional phrase
20. 'They invited us to their home yesterday.' What tense is it?  
 (a) Past indefinite✓ (b) Past perfect  
 (c) Past perfect continuous
21. 'A new computer was bought by them.' Choose the correct active voice.  
 (a) They buy a new computer.  
 (b) They bought a new computer. ✓  
 (c) They have bought a new computer.

**Review 3:** Choose the correct option.

(Page: 160)

1. 'The scope of any field in terms of market demand should also be considered very seriously.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) shortcoming (b) range of activities✓ (c) strong feelings
2. 'The man had been sent with other convicts to Australia.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) prisoners✓ (b) delegation (c) troupe
3. 'The most vulnerable will be population in developing countries.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) secure (b) flourishing (c) in danger✓
4. 'The comfort of books defy time, and break borders.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) consider as same (b) be problem for somebody  
 (c) openly resist something✓
5. Which word means "to identify the nature of a problem, especially an illness"?  
 (a) infection (b) diagnose✓ (c) symptom
6. The synonym of "current" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) dated (b) old (c) up-to-date✓
7. The synonym of "solace" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) aggravation (b) frustration (c) comfort✓
8. The antonym of "suffering" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) distress (b) pleasure✓ (c) anguish
9. The antonym of "consume" is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) utilize (b) save✓ (c) use
10. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you been working in the garden?  
 (a) has (b) have✓ (c) will
11. If he \_\_\_\_\_ more carefully he would not cause an accident.  
 (a) drove✓ (b) drive (c) driven
12. I would have been glad if he \_\_\_\_\_ me in the hospital.  
 (a) visit (b) visited (c) had visited✓
13. He had all the money in the world; \_\_\_\_\_ he was sad.  
 (a) but (b) yet✓ (c) still
14. 'The man complained that there was no bread.' The underlined part of the sentence is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) dependent clause (b) independent clause✓  
 (c) relative clause
15. 'The room was full, so I had no place to sit.' It is a \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.  
 (a) simple (b) compound✓ (c) complex
16. 'Maintaining a sound and productive environment all over is essential.' The underlined word means:  
 (a) unnecessary (b) crucial✓ (c) needless
17. 'Because he was late, he missed the first period.' The underlined part of the sentence is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) dependent clause✓  
 (b) independent clause  
 (c) relative clause

### OBJECTIVES FROM 2023 BOARD PAPERS

Words with correct spellings, selected from BsISE Papers 2023

Sr.	Word	Sr.	Word	Sr.	Word	Sr.	Word	Sr.	Word
1	applauded	2	loathe	3	recapture	4	Escalate	5	Intercede
6	symbolize	7	broadcast	8	academic	9	Escape	10	revelation
11	circumstances	12	luxury	13	reinvigorate	14	defy	15	truly
16	Address	17	Believe	18	ancestor	19	celebration	20	equitable
21	priority	22	prevail	23	embodiment	24	recipient	25	prosperity
26	participant	27	adequate	29	consideration	30	motivation	31	career
31	usually	32	marriage	33	occasion	34	adhesive	35	entertainment
36	irrigation	37	execution	38	magnitude	39	Association	40	destitute
41	customary	42	distinct	43	dynamic	44	aspirations	45	innovative
46	Leisure	47	proficient	48	Commandment	49	significance	50	wondrous
51	ointment	52	characteristics						

Words/Synonyms selected from BsISE Papers 2023

	Word	Synonym		Word	Synonym		Word	Synonym
1	Eternal	forever	2	contest	competition	3	roaring	lively
4	trends	tendency	5	equitable	reasonable	6	long bumpy ride	hard and challenging time
7	current	up to date	8	culprit	offender	9	ancestors	forefathers
10	slender	Skinny	11	Premarly	chiefly	12	reinvigorate	Strengthen
13	Trend	fashion	14	Innovative	creative	15	hard	firm
16	convenient	easy	17	consume	use	18	persevere	persist

19	lovely	beautiful	20	traits	qualities	21	fix	compose
22	glorious	splendid	23	noise	shout	24	solace	comfort
25	a lonely orphan	without parents	26	distinct	clear	27	Defy	openly resist something
28	custom	practice	29	convicts	Prisoners	30	foe	enemy
31	courage	Bravery	32	Core	Central	33	prior	preceding
34	vulnerable	in danger	35	Partake	Participate	36	proclaim	announce
37	board a ship	travel by c	38	reward	prize	39	smashing	crashing
40	Victim	sufferer						

**Antonyms**

	Word	Antonym		Word	Antonym
1	Fail	succeed	2	mighty	weak
3	abandon	continue	4	reward	punishment
5	culprit	innocent	6	convenient	difficult
7	bright	dark	8	consume	save
9	suffering	laser	10	abandon	accept

**Correct Use of Verb**

		A	B	C	D
1	Do you ____ to school everyday?	goes	go✓	going	went
2	Roshana ____ her meals in the afternoon.	take	takes✓	is taking	taken
3	He ____ newspapers for living.	have sold	sells✓	selling	sell
4	She is ____ for London tomorrow.	leaving✓	left	leaves	leave
5	It is ____ at present.	is raining✓	raining	rain	will rain
6	I ____ three cups of tea.	taking	takes	taken	have already taken✓
7	The packet ____ there since morning.	lie	is lying	was lying	has been lying✓
8	She ____ since morning.	has been sleeping✓	sleeping	sleep	slept
9	I ____ a cup of tea in the morning.	taken	has	had✓	takes
10	He ____ to school an hour ago.	went✓	go	gone	goes

11	She ___ shut the door softly.	shut✓	shutting	shuted	sheets
12	She ___ any noise.	not hear	did not hear✓	not hears	hearing
13	They ___ hockey at that time.	will be playing✓	play	was played	played

## MCQs on Grammar

		A	B	C	D
1	Pet is a / an _____ noun.	abstract	common✓	proper	collective
2	Basket is a / an _____ noun.	abstract	common✓	proper	collective
3	Equity is a / an _____ noun.	abstract✓	common	proper	collective
4	He is as fast as a horse. The given sentence is an example of the figure of speech.	metaphor	simile✓	personification	alliteration
5	We ___ our bottle, so we could use it again.	clean	cleaned✓	cleaning	shall clean
6	After our trip, I feel I am the ___ boy on earth. Fill in with proper adjective.	lucky	more lucky	luckiest✓	luckier
7	We postponed <u>having</u> the picnic. The underlined word is a / an:	gerund✓	infinitive	pronoun	adverb
8	I don't mind <u>getting up</u> early in the morning. The underlined word is a / an:	gerund✓	infinitive	pronoun	adverb
9	Salman enjoys <u>playing</u> tennis. The underlined word is a / an:	gerund✓	infinitive	pronoun	adverb
10	Sara plans <u>to attend</u> college. The underlined word is a / an:	gerund	infinitive✓	pronoun	adverb
11	You should complete the work <u>in a while</u> . The underlined phrase is a / an:	Adjective phrase	Noun phrase	Verb phrase	Adverb phrase✓
12	A clever trick was played <u>successfully</u> by the cat. The underlined word is an adverb of _____.	manner✓	place	time	reason
13	The sun <u>shines</u> bright.	transitive	intransitive✓	infinitive	modal
14	<u>To direct the other players</u> is a / an _____ phrase	adverbial	infinitive✓	prepositional	adverb
15	<u>Across the room</u> is a / an _____ phrase	adverbial	infinitive	prepositional✓	adverb



16	He noticed <u>that the clock had stopped</u> . The underlined words are a clause:	noun✓	dependent	gerund	adverbial
17	What would you do, if there were no more books? This sentence is:	First conditional	Second conditional✓	Third conditional	Zero conditional
18	If she passed the examination, she would be able to enter the university. This sentence is _____ conditional.	first	second✓	third	zero
19	Haris mowed the lawn and he earned a hundred rupees. This sentence is:	compound✓	complex	simple	imperative
20	My pencil was broken so I borrowed one from Bushra. The given sentence is an example of the _____ sentence.	compound✓	complex	simple	imperative
21	While I am attending school, I can work part time. This sentence is a / an _____ sentence.	compound	complex✓	simple	imperative
22	You may be wrong but I cannot say. This sentence is a / an _____ sentence.	compound✓	complex	simple	imperative
23	He worked day and night because he did not wish to fail. This sentence is a/an _____ sentence.	compound	complex✓	simple	imperative
24	I would have been glad if he _____ me in the hospital.	visit	Is visit	visiting	Had visited✓
25	If he had not returned, I would have gladly laid down my life for him. This sentence is:	First conditional	Second conditional	Third conditional✓	Zero conditional
26	The decision of the judge is <u>final</u> . The underlined word is a/an:	noun	verb	adjective✓	adverb
27	If they are busy people, they will miss the news. The given sentence is a type of:	First conditional✓	Second conditional	Third conditional	Zero conditional
28	The <u>class</u> has just had a physics lesson. The underlined word is a/an:	Abstract noun	Collective noun✓	Compound noun	Proper noun

# SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

## QUESTIONS FROM 2023 BOARD PAPERS

### Unit 1. Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ) an Embodiment of Justice

1. Why did the non-Muslims trust the Rasool ﷺ? 2. What does the word “proclaimed” mean? 3. How can people achieve perfection in the moral, spiritual and social areas of life? / How is Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ a perfect model and example for all of us? 4. How did the Rasool ﷺ set high and noble ideals for all mankind? 5. How were people of Makkah convinced of the Rasool’s ﷺ justice even before his Nabuwat? 6. What standards of justice did the Rasool ﷺ practise as head of the state of Madinah? 7. What made the non-Muslims bring their suits to the Rasool ﷺ?

### Unit 2. Chinese New Year

1. Why does this dinner consist of eight or nine dishes? 2. When does Chinese New Year start? 3. Why do Chinese families do thorough cleaning of their houses before New Year’s Day? 4. Which colour is not allowed and which colour is encouraged on Chinese New Year? Why? 5. What do decorations on doors and windows symbolize? 6. What is the significance of New Year’s Eve Dinner? 7. What do the little red envelopes filled with money symbolize? 8. What is the importance of Chinese New Year for Chinese families?

### Unit 3. Try Again (Poem)

1. Why is trying again important in life? 2. Why is the poet repeating the sentence ‘try again’?

### Unit 4. First Aid

1. You should not keep checking if the bleeding has stopped? Why? 2. Why is it necessary to keep away soap from the wound? 3. How is an antibiotic cream or ointment good in healing the wound? 4. What should you do if you are allergic to adhesive material used in most bandages? 5. When do you need to see a doctor?

### Unit 6. Television vs. Newspapers

1. How does television make us lazy? 2. How is a newspaper more convenient medium of news? 3. How does a viewer get restricted while watching TV news? 4. In what way viewing news on TV is easier than reading a newspaper? 5. How do newspapers give us more in-depth coverage? 6. Why do some people read more than one newspapers? 7. How can readers give feedback to the newspaper articles? 8. Which medium do you prefer for news? Why?

### Unit 7. Little by Little One Walks Far!

1. What has motivated the author to participate so actively? 2. What are some distinctions of the writer? 3. How has the writer spent his summer vacation? 4. What has he gained from his summer jobs experiences? 5. How are these experiences helpful to him in future? 6. What kind of student is the writer? Which of his qualities impress you?

### Unit 8. Peace (Poem)

1. How does the scene look like when wind is still?

### Unit 9. Selecting the Right Career

1. Explain the phrase “profitable livelihood”. 2. What were some famous careers for the young people in the past? 3. Nowadays non-traditional careers are more appealing to young minds. Why? 4. What is meant by the “right profession”? 5. Why is it important to consider the scope of any field? 6. Is there any need of proper career counselling department? Why? 7. How can career counselors help the young people?

### Unit 10. A World without Books

1. How does a book connect the reader and the writer? 2. In what way are books better than radio, TV and internet? 3. Why should people be given more opportunity to read books? 4. Which book has inspired you the most? Why? 5. What is the responsibility of parents? 6. What are the factors responsible for diverting people’s attention from books?

### Unit 11. Great Expectations

1. What kind of boy was Pip? 2. How did Pip become a successful business man? 3. Who looked after Pip after the death of his parents? 4. Who was Joe? How did he treat Pip? 5. Why did Pip give food and drink to the prisoner? 6. What happened to the prisoner?

### Unit 12. Population Growth and World Food Supplies

1. What does the word “depleted” mean? 2. Do you also face shortage of water in your locality? Why? 3. How is fossil energy a finite resource? 4. Which areas are most affected by incessant growth in population? 5. Why are the developing countries going to

suffer more due to over population? 6. What is the major cause of food shortages and malnutrition? 7. How are water resources under great stress? 8. What is the limitation of improved technology?

### Unit 13. Faithfulness

1. What case did the young men bring to Hazrat Umar Farooq رضى الله عنه? 2. Why did the old man hurl a stone at the camel? 3. On what condition was the criminal allowed to leave? 4. Why were Sahabas رضى الله عنهم worried? 5. Why did the accusers forgive the villager?

### MOST REPEATED QUESTIONS

1. Why did the non-Muslims trust the Rasool ﷺ? 2. How can people achieve perfection in the moral, spiritual and social areas of life? / How is Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ a perfect model and example for all of us? 3. How does the Holy Quran describe the personality of the Rasool ﷺ? 4. What made the non-Muslims bring their suits to the Rasool ﷺ? 5. How did the Rasool ﷺ set high and noble ideals for all mankind? 6. What do the little red envelopes filled with money symbolize? 7. What is the significance of New Year's Eve Dinner? 8. When does Chinese New Year start? 9. Why is Chinese New Year never on the same day each year? 10. What is the Chinese belief about cleaning houses before the new year day? 11. How is failure not a disgrace? 12. What can we learn from failure? 13. When do you need to see a doctor? 14. What should your first aid kit consist of? 15. Why is it necessary to keep away soap from the wound? 16. How is an antibiotic cream or ointment good in healing the wound? 17. What will happen after the rain stops? 18. Why do some people read more than one newspapers? 19. How does television make us lazy? 20. What is the one good thing about newspapers? 21. How is a newspaper more convenient medium of news? 22. How has the writer spent his summer vacation? (Little by Little One Walks Far!) 23. What are some distinctions of the writer? (Little by Little One Walks Far!) 24. How can career counselors help the young people? 25. What is meant by the "right profession"? 26. Which career do you want to opt for? Give reasons. 27. Which book has inspired you the most? Why? 28. How does a book connect the reader and the writer? 29. Can modern technology take the place of books? 30. In what way are books better than radio, TV and internet? 31. Who looked after Pip after the death of his parents? 32. Who was Joe? How did he treat Pip? 33. Why did Pip give food and drink to the prisoner? 34. Why did the prisoner support Pip? 35. How are water resources under great stress? 36. Which areas are most affected by incessant growth in population? 37. What case did the young men bring to Hazrat Umar Farooq رضى الله عنه? 38. Why did the old man hurl a stone at the camel? 39. On what condition was the criminal allowed to leave? 40. Why did the accusers forgive the villager?

### EXAMPLE ANALYTICAL / CONCEPTUAL QUESTIONS

1. Who is regarded as the true embodiment of justice? Why? 2. What measures should we take to bring justice in our society? 3. How is failure not a disgrace? 4. Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ is a perfect model and example for all mankind. Explain. 5. What makes the scene lovely? (The Rain) 6. Why do some people read more than one newspapers? 7. Do you think co-curricular activities may prepare students for the future? 8. How have these job experiences made the author more mature? 9. Sometimes a natural phenomenon can also be destructive, how? (Peace) 10. Why is wind compared to a monster of destruction? (Peace) 11. How can we raise the status of our country in the world? 12. How can you enter the field of your choice? (Selecting the Right Career) 13. How do career counselors help you choose the right profession? 14. How is book reading a good habit? 15. What are the factors responsible for diverting people's attention from books? 16. Why is over population a big challenge of twenty first century? 17. What is the effect of depletion of fossil energy? 18. How can sufficient food supply be made possible for the future generation? 19. What strategies should be adopted for safe future? 20. Choosing a career is one of the most important decisions in life. What are the factors that will influence your choice? 21. Reading provides a world where we can experience things which we may never in real life. Explain. 22. What is the effect of population growth on world food supplies? 23. 'Faithfulness' is a characteristic much need in today's world. Give reasons.

# IMPORTANT PARAGRAPHS FOR TRANSLATION

## Unit 1: Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ) an Embodiment of Justice

1.	Hazrat Muhammad's ﷺ life is a perfect model and example for the people who want to attain goodness, piety and success in their individual as well as social life. People can seek light from the message and guidance from his life to achieve perfection in the moral, spiritual and social areas of life. He has set very high and noble ideals through his practical example for all mankind to follow in every field of life.
2.	Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ practically proved that no one could be more just and equitable than the Rasool of Allah Almighty. As a young trader, he earned the good reputation of being an honest, fair and just businessman. He always had fair and just dealings with all people. When the Ka'bah' was being constructed, there arose a dispute among the people regarding the Black Stone. He devised the most equitable plan for the setting of the Black Stone. This pleased everyone and saved them from a tribal conflict.
3.	As head of the state of Madinah, he decided all cases on merit with justice and equity, irrespective of colour, creed, or race. Once a Quraish woman was found guilty of stealing. Some people wanted to save her from punishment in order to protect the honour of the family of the Quraish. They asked Hazrat Usama bin Zaid رضى الله تعالى عنه to intercede on her behalf. Hazrat Usama رضى الله تعالى عنه requested the Rasool ﷺ to forgive her. The Rasool ﷺ very furiously said, "Bani Israel was ruined because of this. They applied law to the poor and forgave the rich."
4.	During the sermon, an Ansari seeing some men from the tribe of Banu Tha'iba sitting there, stood up and pointed toward them and said, "Oh Messenger of Allah! Their ancestors killed a member of our family. We appeal to you to get one of them hanged in exchange for that." The Holy Prophet ﷺ replied, "The revenge of the father cannot be taken on his son."

## Unit 2: Chinese New Year

5.	Prior to the first day of the New Year it is customary for families to thoroughly clean their houses. Doing this is said to clear out any bad luck from the previous year and to make the house ready to accept good luck for the coming year. All cleaning must be finished before the New Year's Day so there is no chance of accidentally throwing out the good fortune of the New Year. Wearing black is not allowed due to its association with death, however, wearing red is encouraged as the colour is associated with warding off bad spirits.
6.	Another popular custom is to hang up signs and posters on doors and windows with the Chinese word <i>fu</i> written on them, which means luck and happiness. Buying flowers for the home is also commonplace since they symbolize the coming of spring and a new beginning.
7.	It is a traditional practice for adults to give children little red envelopes filled with money in order to symbolize wealth and prosperity for the coming year. It is also common for elders to present red packets to unmarried members of the family. Envelopes are not to be opened until the recipient has left the home of the giver.
8.	Every year is associated with one of the twelve animals of the Chinese zodiac. These animals are often represented in decorations. Some people believe that those born during the year of a particular animal may have the character traits of that animal.

## Unit 4: First Aid

9.	We all need help at times in our lives. Sometimes we may have accidents and we may get hurt. When we are injured or suddenly become unwell, we need someone to help us – someone who knows what to do. It is the temporary and immediate help. This timely assistance, comprising simple medical techniques, is most critical to the victims and is, often, lifesaving.
10.	Handling minor accidents at home or on the road develops a sense of crisis management. This may prepare people to tackle with unexpected emergencies with great confidence. Minor cuts and scrapes usually do not need to go to the emergency room. Yet proper care is essential to avoid infection or other complications.

11. After you clean the wound, apply a thin layer of an antibiotic cream or ointment to help keep the surface moist. The products don't make the wound heal faster, but they can help your body's natural healing process work fast. Certain ingredients in some ointments can cause a mild rash in some people. If a rash appears, stop using the ointment.

### Unit 6: Television vs. Newspapers

12. News coverage over television is different from reading newspapers. Newspapers were primarily established to cover the news and later on they added entertainment. On the other side television was mainly invented for entertainment and then it became an effective news medium. Now television news has become a powerful rival to newspapers. Though both of these mediums cover the news effectively, there are distinct differences in the way they do it.
13. Newspapers do not require us to sit at a place and read the news. Busy people may read the papers anytime of the day. They may read the news that is important to them early in the morning, and carry the paper with them to read in the bus or van. They may also choose to omit certain aspects of the news that they are not interested in.
14. Each medium has strengths that the other does not. Each makes use of strong points that the other lacks. Television news is like having a fast food meal whereas reading newspapers is like having a ten course dinner. The ideal seems to be, if one has the time, to both read the news and watch it on television.

### Unit 7: Little by Little One Walks Far!

15. The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me, as they have for every one of my age. The experiences might be different but everyone has gone through many of the same "teenage" circumstances as I have done. All of them have dealt with them in their own way. As a personal participant in this "game", we call life, I would say I worked hard for the first place and earned it.
16. As a student, I am an active participant in academic and co-curricular activities. My first priority has always been to get good grades in school. Although this is important to me, I also know that by participating in sports, and after-school activities, I will become a well-rounded student.
17. In order to gain an understanding of independence and responsibility, I held several summer jobs in the preceding two years. I also worked to help myself financially in a boarding school. My first summer job was at the English Language Center. My second job was at McDonald's, and my past summer job was at D.K Academy. I am thankful to all these institutions for these job experiences.
18. I am glad that I have got a taste of what the real world has to offer. I have learned many lessons from my Public High School, boarding school, and work experiences. I am now ready to learn many more lessons through my college experience. Although it has been tough, I have succeeded so far.

### Unit 9: Selecting the Right Career

19. Today, life has become more dynamic and innovative. Gone are the days when the medical and engineering fields were the only available choices. Now a whole world of non-traditional careers, from IT, electronic media and web networking to online business portals and fashion designing, are available for the young people.
20. The scope of any field in terms of market demand should also be considered very seriously. We cannot practically deny the significance of hiring trends; for example, a decade ago when computer science professionals were in demand, masses of MCS (Master of Computer Sciences) students flooded the market with extremely disappointing results.
21. Career counselors are generally well informed about such trends. They can play a key role in guiding the youth towards a rewarding profession. This highlights the importance of a full time career-counseling department at the school level. The job of this department should be to determine the personalities of students, to observe and analyze their interests and to suggest suitable careers according to their aptitude.
22. So before deciding on any career, make sure that you do not earn only money from your career but also mental peace and satisfaction. It is the only way to lead a hassle free professional life!

**Unit 10: A World without Books**

23.	Literature is the story of humans. It is the record of who we are, where we come from and where we are going? Books make us travel at large. During our journey, we are connected with humanity. We identify ourselves with the characters we meet and learn whether we love, loathe, fear or flatter.
24.	Books are a source of comfort for us. They are a safe shelter. Throughout human history man has found peace in the written works. Books are bridges – through their pages we make our contact with society. Those who read more are better prepared to face the world than those who don't read.
25.	Books offer other types of pleasures as well. The joy of their touch, sound and fragrance is immeasurable. The pleasure of their understanding is an addition to it. The sharing of a book with friends is still another form of joy. Libraries are the evidence of grandeur of a civilization.

**Unit 11: Great Expectations**

26.	The story begins when Pip was a lonely orphan. He was brought up by his sister. She was very strict and hard with him. His best friend was Joe, his sister's husband. He was kind and warm-hearted. He loved Pip as if he were his own son.
27.	Pip and his friends decided that London was too dangerous for the wanted man. They thought that Pip should take him abroad. As they attempted to board a ship, he was caught by the police. At his trial in court, he was sentenced to death by the judge. Before he could be hanged, he died in prison.

**Unit 12: Population Growth and World Food Supplies**

28.	The alarming and incessant growth of population is causing serious economic problems in almost all continents. Great pressure is being placed on arable land, water, energy, and biological resources. As the world population grows, the food problem will become increasingly severe. The most vulnerable will be population in developing countries. The per capita available of food grains has been declining for the last 25 years.
29.	Water is another critical item for all crops. Massive amount of water is required during the growing season for cultivation. In fact, agricultural production consumes more fresh water than any other human activity. In many countries, people are facing shortage of fresh water.
30.	Strategies for the future must be based on the conservation and careful management of land, water, energy, and biological resources needed for food production. Yet none of these measures will be sufficient to ensure adequate food supplies for future generations unless the growth in the human population is simultaneously curtailed.

**Unit 13: Faithfulness**

31.	Once Hazrat Umar <small>رضي الله عنه</small> , sitting in the Masjid of the Rasool <small>ﷺ</small> , was busy in the affairs of the state. Two young men, holding a strong and sturdy countryman, appeared before him. They complained to Hazrat Umar <small>رضي الله عنه</small> that the person had murdered their old father. They demanded justice by punishing the murderer for his crime.
32.	The Caliph looked at the young man and said, "You have heard the charge leveled against you. What have you to say in your defence?" The villager replied, "Commander of the Faithful, I plead guilty to the charge. I was leading my beloved camel. When I reached a garden and halted to rest, the camel nipped a few leaves off the hanging branch of a tree.
33.	The third day dawned. The accusers and the surety were present at the Masjid of the Rasool <small>ﷺ</small> . They were waiting for the criminal. As time passed, Sahabah <small>رضي الله عنهم</small> felt anxious for the fate of Hazrat Abuzar Ghaffari <small>رضي الله عنه</small> . When only an hour remained, both the accusers came forward and demanded from Hazrat Abuzar Ghaffari <small>رضي الله عنه</small> their man.
34.	When the whole court was in worried state of mind, the villager reached there perspiring from head to foot. As he entered, he saluted the Caliph and said, 'Allah be praised for His mercy I was able to make my uncle trustee of the gold. As you see I am right in time, do not delay the execution.'

35. On hearing these words, the audience present in the court gave cries of joy and applause and the face of the Caliph beamed with pleasure as he said, “Young men, the blood money will be paid to you from the People’s Treasury, and Allah will reward you for this goodness on the Day of Judgment.” Accusers: Commander of the Faithful, we forgive him as forgiveness is divine and, therefore, we respectfully refuse to accept any blood money.

## IMPORTANT STANZAS / SUMMARIES

### SUMMARIES

1.	Write the summary of the poem “Try Again” by W.E. Hickson. <i>(LHR-I, BWP-II, SWL-I, RWP-II/2023)</i>
2.	Write the summary of the poem “The Rain” by W.H. Davies. <i>(FSD-II, LHR-II, SGD-II, DGK-I, MTN-I/2023)</i>
3.	Write the summary of the poem “Peace” by Dr. Hartmann. <i>(RWP-I, MTN-II, DGK-II, BWP-I, SWL-II, FSD-I, SGD-I, GRW-I,II/2023)</i>

### IMPORTANT STANZAS

#### Unit 03: Try Again

‘Tis a lesson you should heed--  
Try again;  
If at first you don’t succeed,  
Try again.  
Then your courage should appear;  
For if you will persevere,  
You will conquer, never fear,  
Try again.

*(MTN-II/2023)*

Once or twice though you should fail,  
If you would at last prevail,  
Try again.  
If we strive, ‘tis no disgrace  
Though we did not win the race--  
What should you do in that case?  
Try again.

*(FSD-II, SGD-I, GRW-I/2023)*

If you find your task is hard.  
Try again;  
Time will bring you your reward,  
Try again;  
All that other folk can do,  
Why with patience should not you?  
Only keep this rule in view,  
Try again.

*(LHR-I, RWP-I/2023)*

#### Unit 05: The Rain

I hear leaves drinking rain;  
I hear rich leaves on top  
Giving the poor beneath  
Drop after drop;

'Tis a sweet noise to hear  
These green leaves drinking near.

(BWP-I & II / 2023)

And when the sun comes out,  
After this rain shall stop,  
A wondrous light will fill  
Each dark, round drop;  
I hope the sun shines bright;  
It will be a lovely sight.

(MTN-I, DGK-I, LHR-I, SGD-II / 2023)

### Unit 08: Peace

The wind is now  
a roaring, smashing  
monster of destruction,  
raking all man's work  
from the valleys,  
from the vales,  
and sends them spinning,  
broken flying –

(SWL-II, DGK-II, FSD-I / 2023)

But all of that is  
not its core,  
its center is in truth  
eternal stillness  
bright blue skies  
and all you hear  
are gentle whispers  
far away  
and unimportant.

(BWP-II, SWL-I, GRW-II / 2023)

## ESSAYS / PARAGRAPHS

### ESSAYS FROM 2023 BOARD PAPERS

1. My Last Day at School
2. Sports and Games
3. My House
4. Courtesy
5. Health
6. A Scene at a Railway Station
7. A Cricket Match
8. A True Muslim
9. Television
10. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah
11. Monsoon/A Rainy Day
12. My Hobby
13. My Favourite Book
14. Our School Canteen
15. My School
16. My Best Friend
17. Our National Poet
18. How to Make Tea?
19. Physical Fitness
20. Picnic Spots
21. Street Crimes
22. Understanding the Holy Quran with Translation
23. Junk Food
24. Importance of Dictionary
25. Computers

### MOST REPEATED ESSAYS

1. My Last Day at School
2. Sports and Games
3. Courtesy
4. Health
5. A Scene at a Railway Station
6. A Hockey Match
7. A True Muslim
8. Life in a Big City
9. Village Life
10. Television
11. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah
12. My Favourite Book
13. My Ambition
14. My Hobby
15. My Best Friend
16. Importance of Dictionary
17. Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ as an Exemplary Judge
18. The Influence of Electronic Media on Print Media



**MOST REPEATED PARAGRAPHS**

1. My School 2. Girl Guides 3. A Visit to Museum 4. A River in Flood 5. A Pleasant Dream 6. How to Keep Our Town Clean? 7. My Neighbour 8. A Visit to a Hospital 9. Fashions 10. Road Accident 11. A Picnic 12. A Street Quarrel 13. A Visit to a Historical Place 14. Allama Iqbal 15. The Teacher I Like the Best 16. A House on Fire 17. Pakistani Women

**IMPORTANT DIRECT/INDIRECT SENTENCES**

1. She said, "I like clouds in the sky". 2. He said, "I am unwell". 3. He said to me, "They are not doing their duty well". 4. They said, "We have done our duty". 5. She said, "I did not go to school yesterday". 6. She said, "I shall never do such a thing". 7. She said, "Is this your book?" 8. He said, "Do you have any share in this firm?" 9. The said, "Have you ever visited Murree Hills?" 10. He said, "Aren't you ashamed of yourself?" 11. The teacher said, "Did you do your home task yesterday?" 12. The mother said, "Didn't I ask you not to go there?" 13. The judge said, "Have you anything more to say?" 14. He said, "What do you want me to do?" 15. Raza said, "Where are you going?" 16. The teacher said, "Who is the author of this book?" 17. The teacher said, "Who is the next on list?" 18. He said to his sister, "Please say something". 19. The judge said, "Call the next witness". 20. She said to them, "Let us not deceive ourselves?" 21. She said, "Would that my father were alive!" 22. She said to her father, "May you live long!" 23. She said, "May you prosper!" 24. She said, "What a beautiful piece of art!" 25. He said, "How well she sings!" 26. He said, "Hurrah! I have won the medal". 27. He said, "Alas! We cannot defeat our enemies". 28. He said to me, "What are you looking for?" 29. She said to me, "Please lend me your camera for a day." 30. The teacher said, "Do not make a noise". 31. She said, "Where do you live?" 32. She says, "I hope I am not late." 33. You will say, "She is cranky." 34. Roshan said, "Let us finish our work first." 35. He says, "I want to speak to you." 36. He said, "Will you listen to me." 37. He said, "Alas! I am ruined." 38. He said, "Do you agree with me?" 39. She said, "I am working hard." 40. He said, "She will go there." 41. She said to me, "What are you looking for?" 42. He said, "May Allah help me do my duty." 43. She said, "He rang me up at twelve midnight." 44. Danyal said to his uncle, "Please help me in getting some job." 45. She said to me, "Tell the truth." 46. The master said to the servant, "Go and fetch me a glass of water." 47. He said, "Are you going to Lahore today?" 48. They said, "Our teacher is on leave." 49. She said to me, "Do not waste your time in idle talk." 50. Afshan said, "Let us go for a picnic on Friday." 51. The doctor says, "The patient is still in a state of coma." 52. The referee said, "Quiet please." 53. The teacher said, "Whose is this book?" 54. The pupil said, "Where have I eased?" 55. He said, "Hurrah! They have won the match." 56. She said, "I do not agree with you." 57. She said to me, "You are a lazy boy." 58. He said, "I am not a thief." 59. She said, "The patient died in the hospital." 60. He said, "She will go there." 61. Najma said, "Let me do my work." 62. She said, "How clever you are!" 63. He said to me, "How will you solve the sum?" 64. He said to her, "I live in this building." 65. My mother said, "May you live long!"

**MOST REPEATED PAIR OF WORDS**

1. Affect : Effect 2. Advice : Advise 3. Alter : Altar 4. Angel : Angle 5. Bale : Bail 6. Berth : Birth 7. Cool : Cold 8. Cloth : Clothes 9. Cell : Sell 10. Diary : Dairy 11. Dew : Due 12. Eligible : Illegible 13. Except : Accept 14. Feet : Feat 15. Fair : Fare 16. Foul : Fowl 17. Gate : Gait 18. Gaol : Goal 19. Heel : Heal 20. Ice : Snow 21. Medal : Meddle 22. Meet : Meat 23. Marry : Merry 24. Principal : Principle 25. Piece : Peace 26. Prey : Pray 27. Quiet : Quite 28. Role : Roll 29. Story : Storey 30. Sail : Sale 31. Sink : Drown 32. Team : Teem 33. Vain : Vein 34. Write : Right 35. Weak : Week

## IMPORTANT PARAGRAPHS

1-	میرے گھر کے سامنے ایک باغ ہے۔ اس میں بہت سے پودے اور درخت ہیں۔ بہار کے موسم میں کئی رنگ کے پھول کھلتے ہیں۔ ان کی خوشبو اور گرد پھیل جاتی ہے۔ شام کو باغ آدمیوں، عورتوں اور بچوں سے بھر جاتا ہے لوگ ادھر ادھر پھرتے ہیں اور لطف اٹھاتے ہیں۔ بچے باغ میں دوڑتے ہیں۔ اب وہ یہاں ہیں اور دوسرے لمبے وہ باغ کے دوسرے کونے میں ہیں۔ ہر شام میں بھی سیر کے لئے جاتا ہوں۔ بہت سے مالی باغ کی دیکھ بھال کرتے ہیں۔
2-	زندگی کے نشیب و فراز میں ایسے لمحات بھی آتے ہیں جب انسان بالکل ناامید ہو جاتا ہے۔ اسے ہر طرف اندھیرا ہی اندھیرا نظر آتا ہے اور اس کی مقابلے کی سکت ختم ہو جاتی ہے۔ یہ بات انسان کی عظمت کے خلاف ہے۔ دنیا میں جتنی بھی ترقی ہوئی ہے وہ اس عزم و ہمت کا نتیجہ ہے جو کہ اللہ تعالیٰ نے انسان کو عطا فرمائی ہے۔ انسان کو چاہیے کہ کبھی ہمت نہ ہارے بلکہ مردانہ وار ناکامیوں کا مقابلہ کرے۔ اللہ تعالیٰ ایک دن ضرور کامیابی عطا کرے گا۔
3-	ایک دفعہ کا ذکر ہے کہ ایک گیدڑ ایک دریا کے کنارے رہتا تھا۔ دریا کے دوسرے کنارے پر خرپوزے کے بہت سے کھیت تھے۔ دریا گہرا اور چوڑا تھا۔ گیدڑ بھر کر کھانا چاہتا تھا۔ وہ دریا عبور نہیں کر سکتا تھا۔ ایک دن اس نے اپنے دوست اونٹ سے کہا ”اگر تم مجھے دریا کے دوسرے کنارے لے چلو تو میں بہت شکر گزار ہوں گا۔“ اونٹ رضامند ہو گیا۔ گیدڑ اونٹ کی پیٹھ پر چھلانگ لگا کر چڑھ گیا۔ اونٹ دریا میں سے چلتا ہوا دوسرے کنارے پر پہنچ گیا۔ گیدڑ خرپوزوں کے کھیت میں گھس گیا اور مزے سے خرپوزے کھانے لگا۔
4-	ڈر ہے کہ چند سال بعد دنیا کا تیل ختم ہو جائے گا۔ ہر ملک یہ کوشش کر رہا ہے کہ تیل کے مزید ذخیرے دریافت کرے۔ معلوم نہیں کہ یہ کوشش کس حد تک کامیاب ہوگی۔ ضرورت اس بات کی ہے کہ ہم اپنی تیل کی ضروریات کو کم کریں۔ صنعت و زراعت میں تیل کی کھپت کو کم نہیں کیا جاسکتا۔ البتہ نجی ضرورتوں کو کم کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ ہمیں چاہیے کہ باہر سے کاروں کی جگہ بسیں درآمد کریں۔ تاکہ طالب علموں کے لئے بسوں کی سہولت کو بہتر بنایا جاسکے۔
5-	میں دسویں جماعت میں پڑھتا ہوں۔ جس سکول میں میں پڑھتا ہوں وہ شہر کا ایک مشہور سکول ہے۔ میری جماعت کو چار استاد پڑھاتے ہیں۔ وہ سب کے سب بہت قابل ہیں۔ لیکن مجھے سب سے زیادہ زید صاحب پسند ہیں۔ وہ ہمیں انگریزی اور حساب پڑھاتے ہیں۔ ان کے پڑھانے کا طریقہ اتنا اچھا ہے کہ جو کچھ وہ پڑھاتے ہیں فوراً یاد ہو جاتا ہے۔ اسی لیے ان کی جماعت کا نتیجہ سو فی صد ہوتا ہے۔
6-	ایک کنجوس تھا۔ ایک دفعہ اس کا بٹو اگم ہو گیا۔ بٹوے میں ایک سو روپے تھے۔ اس نے اعلان کیا، ”جو میرا بٹو اٹھو تو کرائے گا میں اسے دس روپے دوں گا۔“ ایک دن ایک کسان اس کا بٹو اٹھ لے کر آیا۔ کنجوس نے بٹو دیکھا۔ اس میں پورے سو روپے تھے۔ جب کسان نے اپنا انعام مانگا تو کنجوس نے کہا، ”میرے بٹوے میں ایک سو دس روپے تھے۔ اب صرف سو ہیں۔ تم پہلے ہی دس روپے لے چکے ہو۔“
7-	انارکلی لاہور کا مصروف ترین بازار ہے۔ یہ ہمیشہ لوگوں سے بھرا رہتا ہے۔ دوکانیں رات گئے تک کھلی رہتی ہیں۔ آپ یہاں تقریباً ہر قسم کی چیزیں خرید سکتے ہیں۔ کچھ لوگ یہاں سے ایشیا خریدنے آتے ہیں لیکن بہت سے لوگ صرف سیر و تفریح کے لئے آتے ہیں۔ انارکلی میں بہت سے پھیری والے بھی ہوتے ہیں۔ وہ بٹن، فیتے، سوئیاں، کلپ اور اس قسم کی دوسری ایشیا بیچتے ہیں۔ کچھ جیب تراش بھی انارکلی میں آتے ہیں۔ اگر آپ انارکلی جائیں تو ان جیب تراشوں سے ہوشیار رہیں۔
8-	والدین کی عزت کرنا ہمارا اخلاقی فرض ہے۔ وہ ہمارا بہت خیال رکھتے ہیں۔ وہ ہمیں خوراک دیتے ہیں۔ وہ ہمیں لباس دیتے ہیں۔ وہ ہمیں تمام چیزیں مہیا کرتے ہیں جن کی ہمیں ضرورت ہوتی ہے۔ وہ ہمیں سکول بھیجتے ہیں۔ تاکہ ہم تعلیم حاصل کرنے کے بعد ان کی خدمت کریں۔ اس سے ہمیں راحت ملے گی۔
9-	ایک دفعہ دو دوست سفر پر روانہ ہوئے۔ انہوں نے ایک دوسرے سے وعدہ کیا کہ وہ ایک دوسرے کی مصیبت میں مدد کریں گے۔ وہ ایک جنگل میں پہنچے۔ انہوں نے ایک رچھ کو اپنی طرف آتے دیکھا۔ ان میں سے ایک بھاگا اور درخت پر چڑھ گیا۔ اس کا دوست درخت پر نہ چڑھ سکا۔ وہ لیٹ گیا اور دم سادھ لیا۔
10-	شہر آنے سے پہلے ہم گاؤں میں رہتے تھے۔ گاؤں میں ہم لوگ بہت خوش تھے۔ ہم صبح سویرے اٹھتے تھے۔ منہ ہاتھ دھو کر نماز پڑھتے پھر سرسبز کھیتوں میں سیر کے لئے جاتے۔ دوپہر کو درختوں کی چھاؤں میں سوتے تھے۔ گاؤں کے پاس ایک ندی بہتی تھی اس کا پانی صاف اور ٹھنڈا تھا۔
11-	جوہری توانائی کو انسان کے فائدے کے لئے استعمال کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ اسے دنیا کو تباہ کرنے کے لئے بھی استعمال کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ جوہری توانائی ہمارے لئے بجلی پیدا کر سکتی ہے۔ کراچی میں ایک بجلی گھر ہے۔ آج کل جوہری توانائی سے پیدا کی گئی بجلی سستی ہونے کے امکان موجود ہیں۔ ہمیں چاہیے کہ جوہری توانائی کو پرامن مقاصد کے لئے استعمال کریں۔
12-	دودھ ایک مکمل غذا ہے۔ یہ میٹھا اور لذیذ ہوتا ہے۔ اس کا رنگ سفید ہوتا ہے۔ ہم زیادہ تر دودھ گائے اور بھینس سے حاصل کرتے ہیں۔ دودھ ہمیں صحت مند اور طاقتور بناتا ہے۔ ہم اس سے دہی، مکھن اور پنیر بھی بناتے ہیں۔ بچوں اور مریضوں کے لئے دودھ بیش قیمت غذا ہے۔ دودھ کو ہمیشہ اُبال کر استعمال کرنا چاہیے۔
13-	شیر ایک طاقتور جانور ہے۔ یہ دیکھنے میں بہت خوفناک نظر آتا ہے۔ اس کی گردن پر لمبے لمبے بال ہوتے ہیں۔ یہ افریقہ اور ایشیا کے جنگلوں میں پایا جاتا ہے۔ یہ غاروں میں رہتا ہے اسے جنگل کا بادشاہ کہتے ہیں۔ یہ انسان کا بڑا دشمن ہے۔ لیکن شکاری اس کے بچوں کو پکڑ لیتے ہیں۔ وہ ان کو مڈھالتے اور سرکس میں ان سے کام لیتے ہیں۔
14-	ایک نوجوان باغ میں بیٹھا تھا۔ وہ کچھ فکر مند تھا۔ کچھ دیر کے بعد ایک بوڑھا آدمی باغ میں داخل ہوا۔ اس نے نوجوان کو ایک خط دیا۔ نوجوان نے خط کھولا اور اسے پڑھا۔ وہ خط پڑھ کر بہت خوش ہوا۔ اس کے فکر مندی کے آثار غائب ہو گئے۔ اس نے بوڑھے آدمی کا شکریہ ادا کیا۔

15-	میری والدہ مجھ سے بہت محبت کرتی ہیں۔ وہ میری صحت کا ہمیشہ خیال رکھتی ہیں۔ ایسی خوراک پکاتی ہیں جو نہیں پسند کرتا ہوں۔ لیکن مجھے زیادہ کھانے سے روکتی ہیں۔ مجھے اچھے اچھے کپڑے دیتی ہیں۔ زیادہ قیمتی کپڑوں کے خلاف ہیں۔ مجھے باقاعدہ کتابیں پڑھاتی ہیں۔ میں انگریزی میں ذرا کمزور ہوں لہذا انہوں نے میرے لیے ایک استاد رکھا ہے۔ مجھے روزانہ پڑھنے کی تاکید کرتی ہیں۔
16-	حضرت محمد رسول اللہ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے میں پیدا ہوئے۔ آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے والد کا نام حضرت عبد اللہ تھا۔ آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے دادا نے آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کی پرورش کی۔ جب آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ پچیس برس کے ہو گئے تو آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ نے حضرت خدیجہ رضی اللہ عنہا سے شادی کر لی۔ جب آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ چالیس برس کے ہوئے تو آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ نے کہا کہ میں پیغمبر ہوں۔ میری بات غور سے سنو۔ اللہ ایک ہے اس کی عبادت کرو۔
17-	یہ ہمارا مکان ہے۔ جب ابا جان نے یہ مکان خریدا، میری عمر صرف پانچ سال تھی۔ دس برس سے میں اس مکان میں رہ رہا ہوں۔ ہمارا کنبہ بہت بڑا ہے۔ لیکن یہ مکان بہت چھوٹا ہے۔ ابا جان کہتے ہیں کہ وہ اس مکان کو بیچ دیں گے اور ایک بڑا مکان گلبرگ میں خریدیں گے۔ مگر میں اس مکان کو چھوڑنا نہیں چاہتا۔ مجھے اس مکان سے محبت ہو گئی ہے۔
18-	یہ تصویر ہمارے گاؤں کی ہے۔ گاؤں کے باہر ہرے بھرے کھیت ہیں۔ اب گرمی کا موسم ہے۔ سورج خوب چمک رہا ہے۔ وہ سامنے گندم کے کھیت ہیں۔ گندم کے کھیتوں میں بڑی چہل پہل ہے۔ جوان، بوڑھے، مرد اور عورتیں مل کر کام کر رہے ہیں۔ فصل پکی ہوئی ہے۔ دیہاتی اب کٹائی کریں گے اور اپنی فصل کو شہر لے جائیں گے۔ ہمارے گاؤں میں بہت سی قابل دید چیزیں بھی ہیں۔ ہم گاؤں میں خوش ہیں۔ ہم اپنے گاؤں کو خوبصورت بنائیں گے۔
19-	حضرت علی رضی اللہ عنہ رسول اللہ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے چچا کے بیٹے تھے۔ آپ خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے چچا کا نام ابو طالب تھا۔ ابو طالب امیر نہیں تھے۔ حضرت علی رضی اللہ عنہ رسول اکرم خاتم النبیین ﷺ کے پاس رہتے تھے۔ وہ نو سال کی عمر میں مسلمان ہوئے۔ آپ رضی اللہ عنہ نے کئی جنگوں میں حصہ لیا اور کئی کافروں کو قتل کیا۔ آپ رضی اللہ عنہ حضرت عثمان رضی اللہ عنہ کی وفات کے بعد خلیفہ بنے۔ آپ رضی اللہ عنہ چوتھے خلیفہ تھے۔ رسول اکرم خاتم النبیین ﷺ نے اپنی بیٹی کی شادی آپ رضی اللہ عنہ سے کر دی۔ حضرت علی رضی اللہ عنہ بہادر اور عالم تھے۔ آپ رضی اللہ عنہ کو رسول مقبول خاتم النبیین ﷺ سے بے حد پیار تھا۔
20-	آدمی اپنی قسمت خود بناتا ہے۔ اس کو چاہیے کہ محنت اور لگن سے کام کرے تاکہ اپنی زندگی میں کامیاب ہو سکے۔ محنت اس دنیا کی سب سے بڑی حقیقت ہے جس کو جھٹلایا نہیں جاسکتا۔ اگر ہم ماضی میں نظر دوڑائیں تو معلوم ہو گا کہ جتنے بھی عظیم آدمی گزرے ہیں سب نے محنت اور ہمت سے کام لیا اور اپنی قسمت سنواری۔ ابراہم لیکن امریکہ کا صدر گزرا ہے۔ اگر ہم اس کی زندگی کا مطالعہ کریں تو معلوم ہو گا کہ وہ لکڑہارے کا بیٹا تھا لیکن اس کو پڑھنے کا شوق تھا۔
21-	مدینہ عرب کا ایک مقدس شہر ہے۔ یہ مکہ سے قریباً تین سو میل کے فاصلہ پر ہے۔ کاریں یہ فاصلہ چار پانچ گھنٹے میں طے کر لیتی ہیں۔ مدینہ پیغمبر اسلام خاتم النبیین ﷺ کا شہر ہے۔ یہاں کئی مساجد ہیں لیکن سب سے زیادہ مشہور مسجد نبوی ہے۔ اس مسجد میں رسول اکرم خاتم النبیین ﷺ کا روضہ مبارک ہے۔ یہاں ایک لاکھ مسلمان نماز پڑھ سکتے ہیں۔ مدینہ میں کئی ہوٹل ہیں۔ یہاں پرانی عمارتیں بھی ہیں۔
22-	یہ سردیوں کی ایک رات تھی۔ ہم سو رہے تھے۔ یکایک کسی نے دروازہ کھٹکھٹایا۔ میں اور میرے والد اٹھ بیٹھے۔ ہم نے سوچا یہ کوئی چور ہو گا۔ اس لئے ہم نے بندوق لے لی۔ اور دروازے پر آگئے۔ میرے والد نے پوچھا ”دروازے پر کون ہے؟“، جواب ملا میں ایک غریب آدمی ہوں اور بھوکا ہوں۔ ہم نے دروازہ کھولا۔ اس کو اندر لے آئے اور کچھ کھانے کو دیا۔ اس نے ہمارا شکریہ ادا کیا اور چلا گیا۔
23-	اب ڈل تک تعلیم مفت ہو گئی ہے۔ اب غریبوں کے بچے بھی تعلیم حاصل کر سکیں گے۔ حکومت پاکستان نے کالج اور سکول اپنے کنٹرول میں لے لیے ہیں۔ ملک میں ہر شخص کو برابر کے حقوق ہوں گے۔ حکومت ذہین بچوں کو وظائف دے گی۔ وہ اعلیٰ تعلیمی اداروں میں تعلیم حاصل کر سکیں گے۔ ہم نیا اور مضبوط پاکستان بنائیں گے۔ ہمیں ملک کی ترقی کے لئے کوشش کرنی چاہیے۔

## IMPORTANT TOPICS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS

1. My School 2. Girl Guides 3. How to Keep Our Town Clean? 4. An Industrial Exhibition 5. My Neighbour 6. Pakistani Women 7. A Picnic 8. A Street Quarrel 9. Allama Iqbal 10. The Teacher I Like the Best 11. The Rainy Day 12. Fashions

